

Moorabool Shire Council

Coordinated by the Department of Government Services on behalf of Victorian councils



Contents

Background and objectives	<u>3</u>	Environmental sustainability	90
Key findings and recommendations	<u>6</u>	Maintenance of unsealed roads	92
Detailed findings	<u>13</u>	Business and community development	96
Overall performance	<u>14</u>	Tourism development	98
<u>Customer service</u>	<u>32</u>	Detailed demographics	<u>100</u>
Communication	<u>41</u>	Appendix A: Index scores, margins of error	<u>103</u>
Council direction	<u>46</u>	and significant differences	
Individual service areas	<u>51</u>	Appendix B: Further project information	<u>107</u>
Community consultation and engagement	<u>52</u>		
Lobbying on behalf of the community	<u>56</u>		
Decisions made in the interest of the community	<u>60</u>		
Condition of sealed local roads	<u>64</u>		
Condition of local streets and footpaths	<u>66</u>		
Family support services	<u>70</u>		
Recreational facilities	<u>74</u>		
Appearance of public areas	<u>78</u>		
Waste management	<u>82</u>		
Business and community development and tourism	<u>86</u>		

Background and objectives

The Victorian Community Satisfaction Survey (CSS) creates a vital interface between the council and their community.

Held annually, the CSS asks the opinions of local people about the place they live, work and play and provides confidence for councils in their efforts and abilities.

Now in its twenty-sixth year, this survey provides insight into the community's views on:

- councils' overall performance, with benchmarking against State-wide and council group results
- · value for money in services and infrastructure
- community consultation and engagement
- · decisions made in the interest of the community
- customer service, local infrastructure, facilities, services and
- · overall council direction.

When coupled with previous data, the survey provides a reliable historical source of the community's views since 1998. A selection of results from the last ten years shows that councils in Victoria continue to provide services that meet the public's expectations.

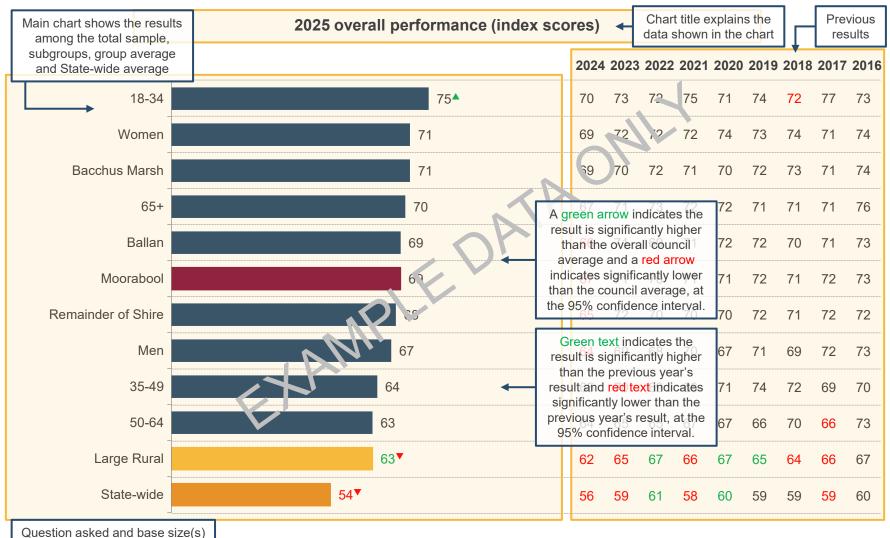
Serving Victoria for 26 years

Each year the CSS data is used to develop this State-wide report which contains all of the aggregated results, analysis and data. Moreover, with 26 years of results, the CSS offers councils a long-term measure of how they are performing – essential for councils that work over the long term to provide valuable services and infrastructure to their communities.

Participation in the State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey is optional. Participating councils have various choices as to the content of the questionnaire and the sample size to be surveyed, depending on their individual strategic, financial and other considerations.

How to read index score charts in this report





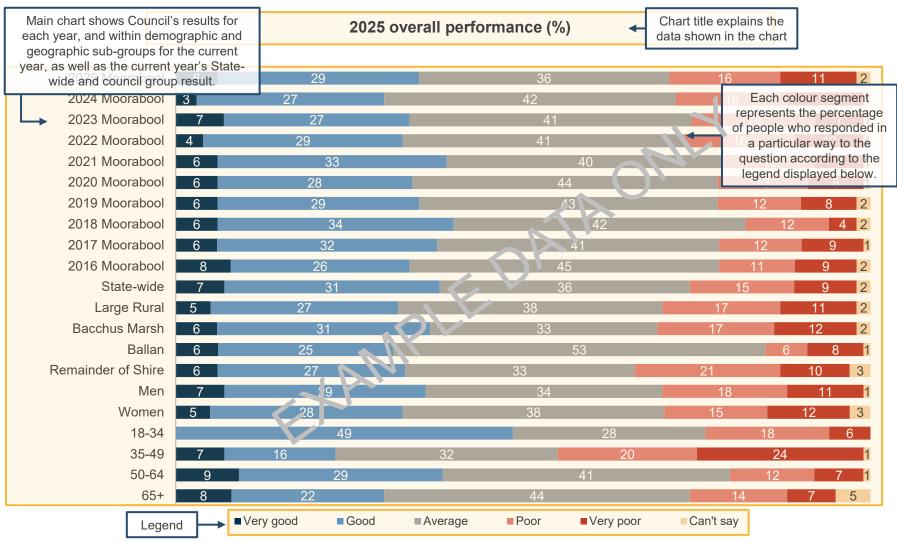
Q3. ON BALANCE, for the last twelve months, how do you feel about the performance of Moorabool Shire Council, not just on one or two issues, BUT OVERALL across all responsibility areas? Has it been very good, good, average, poor or very poor?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 56 Councils asked group: 18

Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.

How to read stacked bar charts in this report







Moorabool Shire Council – at a glance



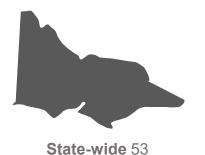
Overall council performance

Results shown are index scores out of 100.



Moorabool 50





Council performance compared to group average



Summary of core measures



Index scores



Performance



money



Community Consultation



Making Community Decisions



Sealed Local Roads



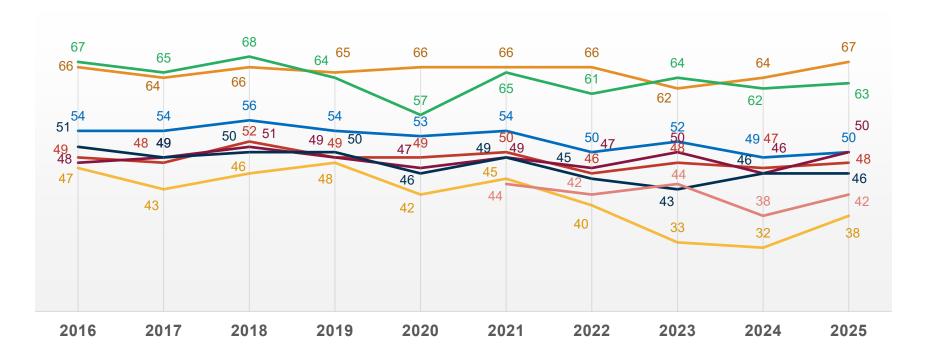
Waste management



Customer Service



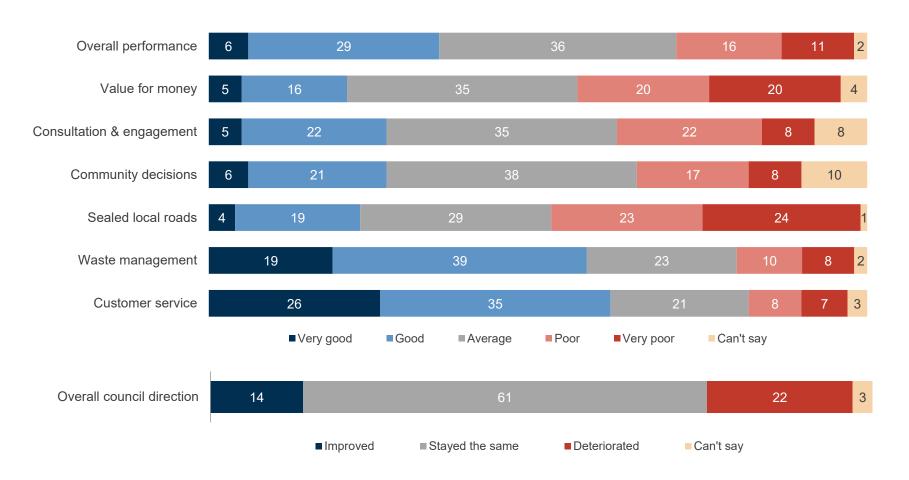
Council Direction



Summary of core measures



Core measures summary results (%)



Summary of Moorabool Shire Council performance



Services		Moorabool 2025	Moorabool 2024	Large Rural 2025	State-wide 2025	Highest score	Lowest score
C X	Overall performance	50	49	50	53	50-64 years, 18-34 years	35-49 years
S	Value for money	42	38	43	47	65+ years	35-49 years
+	Overall council direction	46	46	44	46	Ballan residents	Remainder of Shire residents
	Customer service	67	64	65	66	50-64 years	18-34 years
ふ	Recreational facilities	64	58	65	67	Ballan residents	35-49 years
	Waste management	63	62	62	65	65+ years	35-49 years
<u>.</u>	Appearance of public areas	61	60	66	68	50-64 years	35-49 years
***	Family support services	59	60	61	62	18-34 years	35-49 years
	Bus/community dev./tourism	53	52	55	56	18-34 years	35-49 years
*6	Community decisions	50	46	46	49	18-34 years	35-49 years

Summary of Moorabool Shire Council performance



Services		Moorabool 2025	Moorabool 2024	Large Rural 2025	State-wide 2025	Highest score	Lowest score
	Consultation & engagement	48	47	48	50	18-34 years	35-49 years
<u>. 1.</u>	Lobbying	48	45	47	49	18-34 years	35-49 years
ain (Local streets & footpaths	43	39	48	52	18-34 years	35-49 years
A	Sealed local roads	38	32	39	45	18-34 years	35-49 years
4	Unsealed roads	36	30	36	38	Ballan residents, 18-34 years	35-49 years

Focus areas for the next 12 months



Overview

Perceptions of Moorabool Shire Council's overall performance index score of 50 has been relatively stable over the past few years. Council has yet to fully recover to previously higher ratings on overall performance, achieved in 2021 and earlier. Positively, perceptions of value for money, recreational facilities, community decisions, sealed local roads and unsealed roads have all improved significantly since the previous evaluation. Ratings in the remaining service areas are on par with last year's results.

Key influences on perceptions of overall performance

Council should continue to focus on improving performance in the individual service areas that most influence perceptions of overall performance, namely decisions made in the interest of the community, and the related areas of community consultation and engagement, and lobbying. While some progress has been made, information provision is important to ensure the community, especially residents aged 35 to 49 years who hold more negative perceptions, are aware of the actions Council is taking.

Comparison to state and area grouping

In most areas evaluated, Council performance is in line with the Large Rural group average. Council performs significantly lower than the Large Rural group in the appearance of public areas, and local streets and footpaths, but significantly higher in community decisions. Of the evaluated measures, Council performance is divided between being significantly lower than, and in line with, State-wide averages.

Attend to the concerns of residents aged 35 to 49 years

Residents aged 35 to 49 years are the most critical of Council's performance, providing the lowest performance ratings in all service areas, as well as rating Council's overall performance significantly lower than average. Therefore, it is recommended that extra attention is paid to interactions with this cohort over the next year. People in this age group have the highest rate of contact with Council, so there is opportunity to engage with them and improve their perceptions.

DETAILED FINDINGS





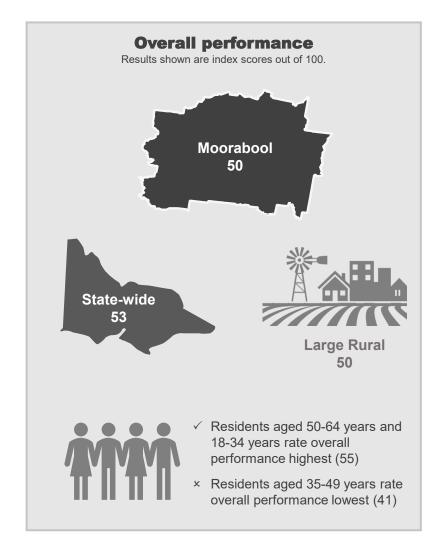
The overall performance index score of 50 for Moorabool Shire Council is in line with ratings over the last few years. Council has yet to recover from the significant decline in perceptions in 2022, with peak overall performance ratings occurring in the years prior.

Moorabool Shire Council's overall performance is rated significantly lower (at the 95% confidence interval) than the State-wide average but is in line with the Large Rural group average (47 and 43 respectively).

- Residents aged 35 to 49 years (index score of 41) rate overall performance significantly lower than the Council average.
- Perceptions of overall performance increased significantly this year among residents aged 50 to 64 years and Ballan residents (index scores of 55 and 54 respectively, each up 11 points).

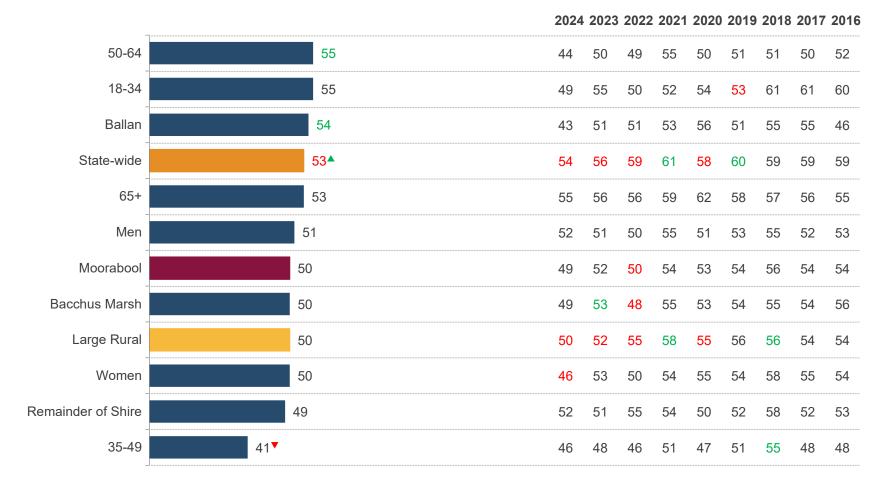
Council's performance in delivering value for money in infrastructure and services has increased significantly over the past 12 months (index score of 42, up four points). This is largely driven by significantly improving impressions among 18 to 34 year olds, women, Ballan residents and residents aged 50 to 64 years old.

 One in five residents (21%) rate the value for money they receive from Council as 'very good' or 'good'.
 However, nearly twice as many (40%) rate Council as 'very poor' or 'poor'.



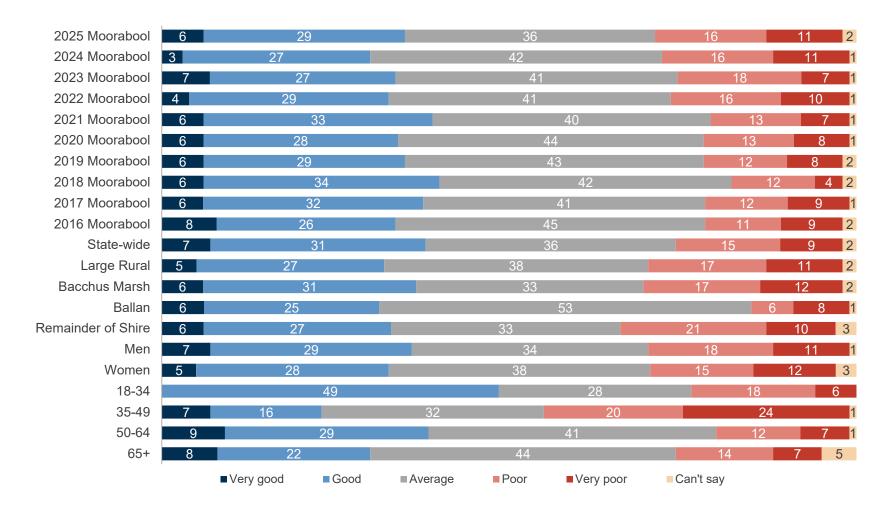


2025 overall performance (index scores)





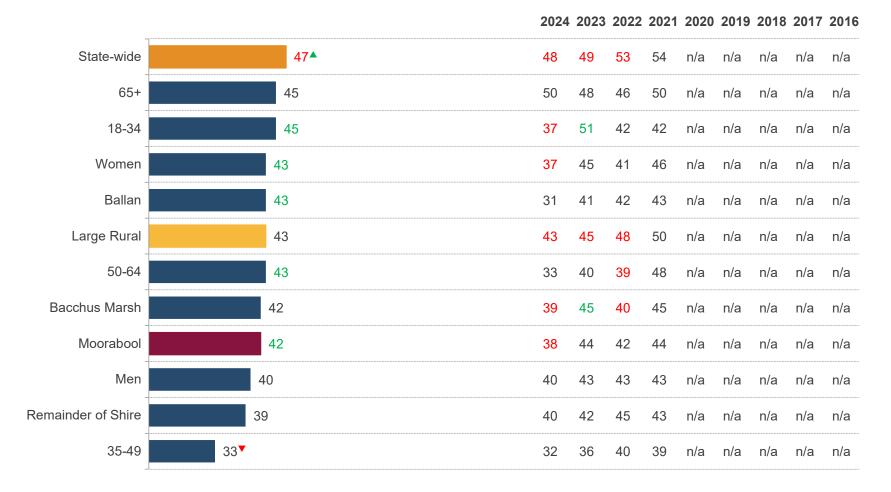
2025 overall performance (%)



Value for money in services and infrastructure



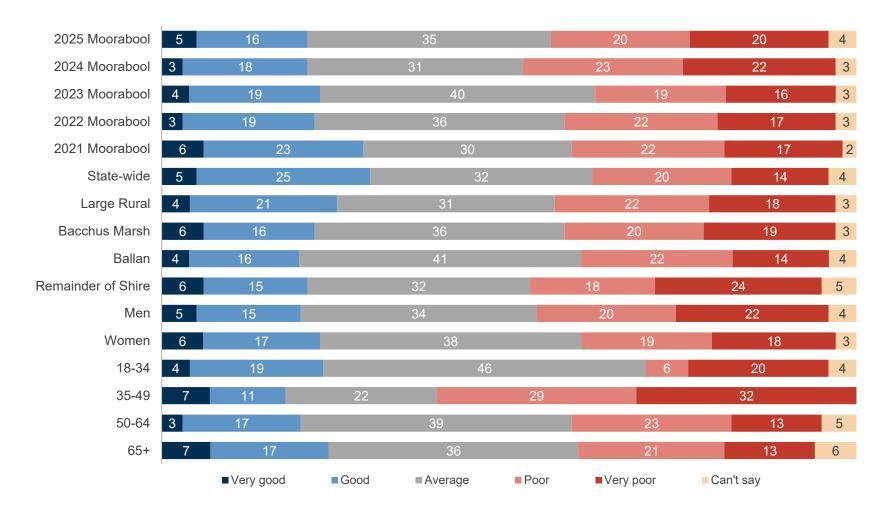
2025 value for money (index scores)



Value for money in services and infrastructure



2025 value for money (%)



Top performing service areas

Moorabool Shire Council performs best in the area of recreational facilities (index score of 64). Here, Council performs significantly lower than the State-wide average but in line with the Large Rural group average.

- Council's performance in this service area is significantly higher compared to the 2024 result (up six index points) – now achieving a new peak rating.
- Contributing to these improvements are significantly increased ratings among Ballan residents, Remainder of Shire residents, women and residents aged 35 to 49 years.

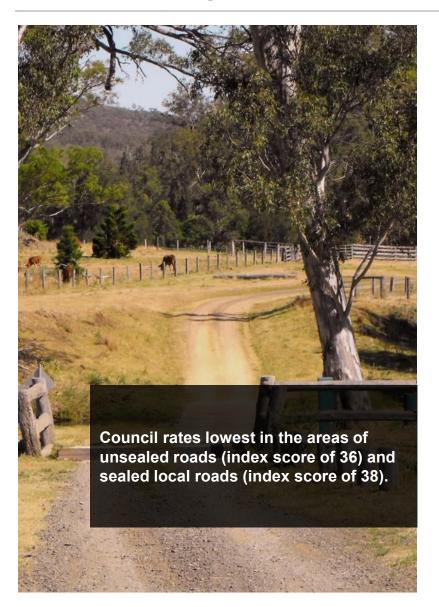
Waste management and the appearance of public areas are Council's next highest rated service areas (index scores of 63 and 61 respectively). Council performs in line with the Large Rural group and State-wide averages on waste management but performs significantly lower than both group averages for the appearance of public areas.

- Positively, perceptions of the appearance of public areas among Ballan residents have improved significantly, up 16 index points. Last year, ratings among this cohort were significantly lower than the Council average, and now are back in line.
- Both of these service areas have a positive influence on perceptions of overall performance, so maintaining strong performance here is warranted.



Low performing service areas





Low performing service areas for Moorabool Shire Council – relative to other service areas – include the maintenance of unsealed roads (index score of 36), condition of sealed local roads (index score of 38) and local streets and footpaths (index score of 43).

The aforementioned areas are key influences on Council's overall performance, so continued efforts to improve perceptions will have a positive impact.

 Encouragingly, ratings have improved significantly since last year for performance on unsealed roads and sealed local roads (each up six index points).

The ongoing need to raise performance in these service areas is reinforced by the fact that the maintenance of unsealed roads and the condition of local streets and footpaths are considered the most important service areas by residents (importance index scores of 84 and 82 respectively).

- Performance of unsealed roads show the largest disparity between importance and performance perceptions (48-point differential) of the service areas evaluated.
- Further, 30% of residents cite sealed road maintenance as the area Council most needs to focus on to improve performance.

Individual service area performance



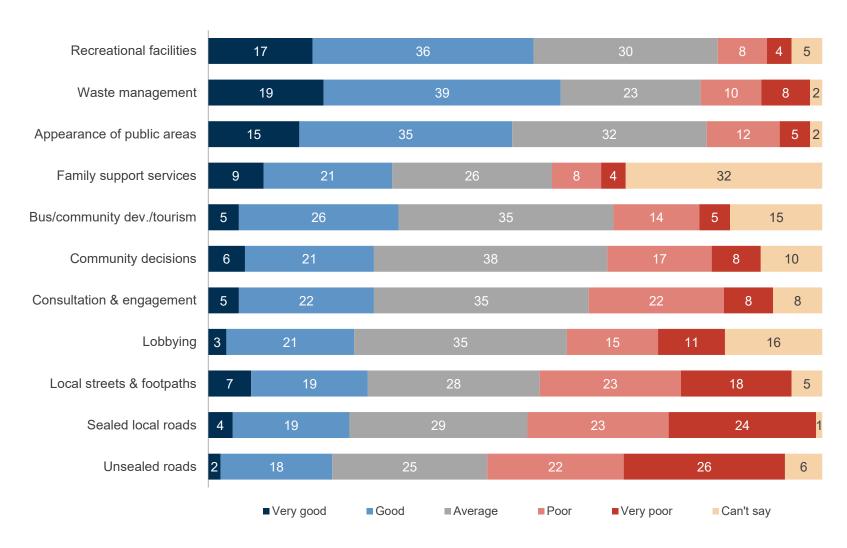
2025 individual service area performance (index scores)



Individual service area performance



2025 individual service area performance (%)



Individual service area importance



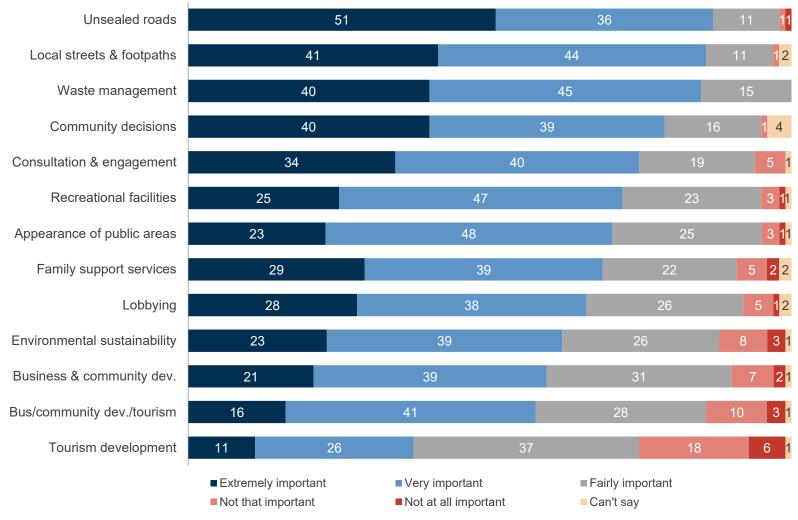
2025 individual service area importance (index scores)



Individual service area importance



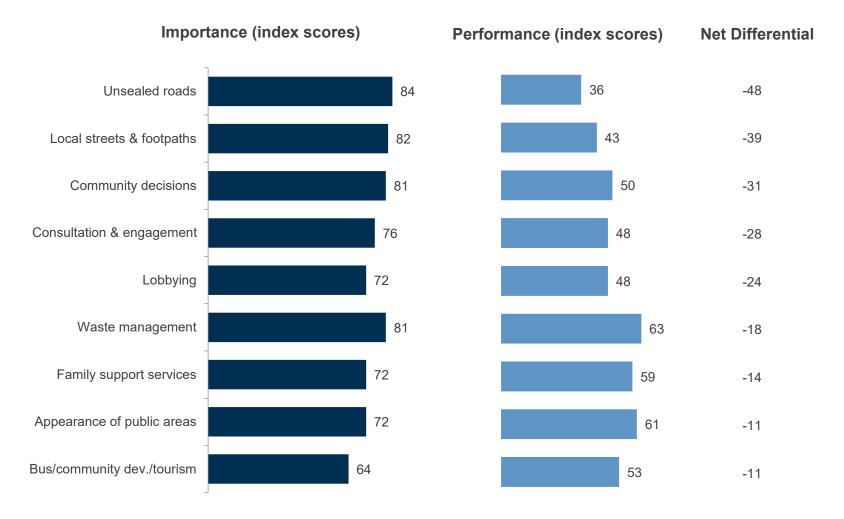
2025 individual service area importance (%)



Individual service areas importance vs performance



Service areas where importance exceeds performance by 10 points or more, suggesting further investigation is necessary.



Influences on perceptions of overall performance



The individual service area that has the strongest influence on the overall performance rating (based on regression analysis) is:

Decisions made in the interest of the community.

Good communication and transparency with residents about decisions Council has made in the community's interest provides the greatest opportunity to drive up overall opinion of Council's performance.

Following on from that, other service areas with a more moderate influence on the overall performance rating are:

- The appearance of public areas
- Waste management
- Community consultation and engagement
- · The condition of local streets and paths
- The condition of sealed roads
- Lobbying on behalf of the community
- Maintenance of unsealed roads.

Looking at these key service areas only, Council performs well on waste management and the appearance of public areas (index scores of 63 and 61

respectively), which have a moderate influence on the overall performance rating.

Maintaining these positive results should remain a focus – but there is greater work to be done elsewhere.

Most in need of attention are Council efforts to maintain its unsealed roads, sealed roads, and local streets and footpaths, which are rated as 'poor' (index scores of 36, 38 and 43 respectively) and have a moderate influence on overall community opinion.

It will be important to attend to resident concerns about the condition of local roads and pathways to help increase overall ratings of Council performance.

Council also performs relatively poorly on its consultation and engagement, and lobbying (index score of 48 for each).

Ensuring residents feel heard on key local issues and demonstrating Council efforts to advocate on their behalf can also help to improve overall community opinion.

Regression analysis explained



We use regression analysis to investigate which individual service areas such as community consultation and the condition of sealed local roads (the independent variables) are influencing respondent perceptions of overall council performance (the dependent variable).

In the charts that follow:

- The horizontal axis represents Council's performance index score for each individual service.
 Service areas appearing on the right side of the chart have a higher index score than those on the left.
- The vertical axis represents the Standardised Beta Coefficient from the multiple regression performed.
 This measures the contribution of each service area to the model. Service areas near the top of the chart have a greater positive effect on overall performance ratings than those located closer to the axis.

The regressions are shown on the following two charts.

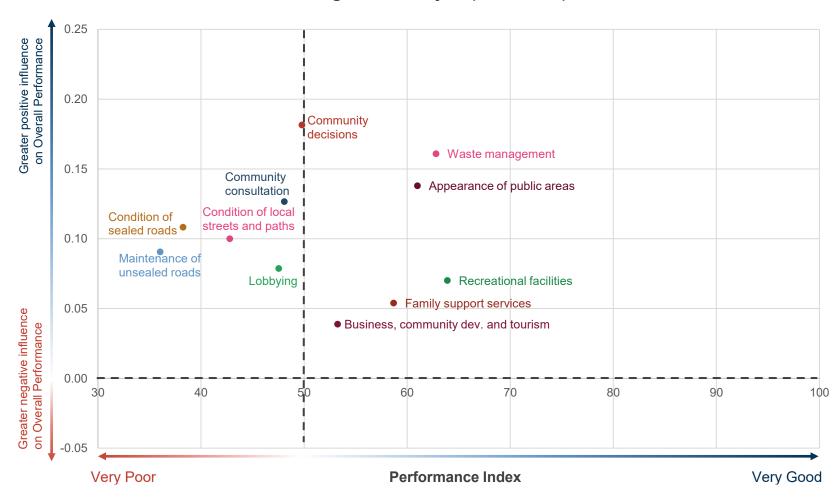
- 1. The first chart shows the results of a regression analysis of *all* individual service areas selected by Council.
- 2. The second chart shows the results of a regression performed on a smaller set of service areas, being those with a moderate-to-strong influence on overall performance. Service areas with a weaker influence on overall performance (i.e. a low Standardised Beta Coefficient) have been excluded from the analysis.

Key insights from this analysis are derived from the second chart.

Influence on overall performance: all services



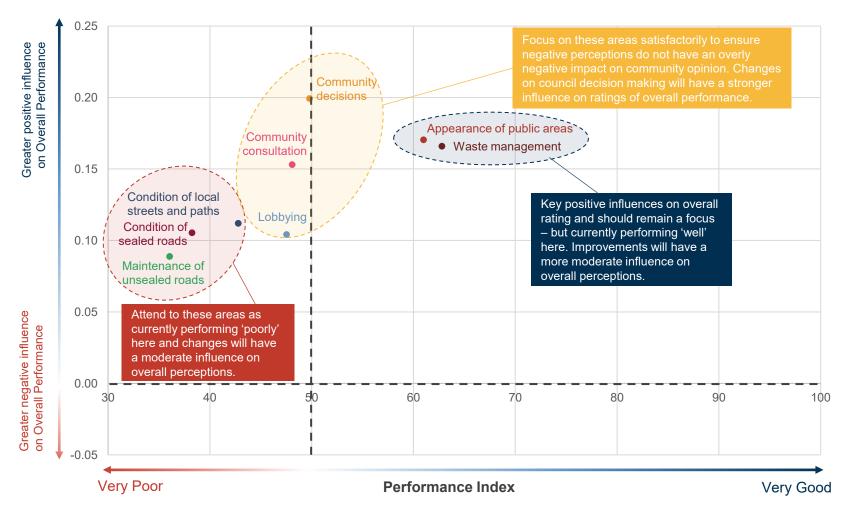
2025 regression analysis (all services)



Influence on overall performance: key services



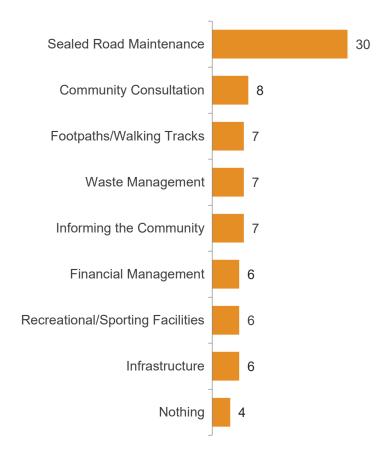
2025 regression analysis (key services)



Areas for improvement



2025 areas for improvement (%) - Top mentions only -





Customer service

Contact with council and customer service



Contact with council

Fewer than seven in 10 Council residents (68%) had contact with Council in the last 12 months. The rate of contact with Council has steadily increased over the last few years. Residents aged 35 to 49 years (79%) had the highest contact with Council, while those aged 65 years and over (57%) had the lowest.

Telephone (38%) was the most frequently used means to contact Council, followed by in-person and email (24% for both).



Customer service

Council's customer service index of 67 is in line with the 2024 result and with the State-wide and Large Rural group averages (index scores of 66 and 65 respectively).

Perceptions of customer service remain on par with last year's result among most geographic and demographic cohorts. The exception are residents aged 35 to 49 years, whose perceptions of Council's customer service have improved by 13 index points to a score of 69. This is a positive result for Council as this cohort also had a significantly higher rate of contact compared to the Council average.

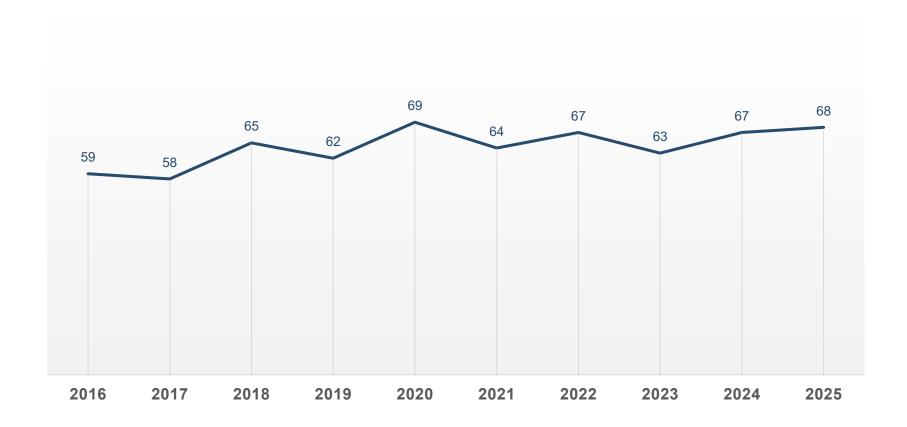
A majority of residents (61%) provide a positive customer service rating of 'very good' or 'good'. This far exceeds the 15% of residents who rate customer service as 'poor' or 'very poor'.

Positively, customer service ratings from residents who recently interacted with Council via telephone (index score of 71) – the most frequently used contact method – have significantly increased over the past 12 months. However, those who interact with Council via email rate customer service lower (index score of 53). Given that nearly a quarter of residents contact Council via email, Council should prioritise improving the experiences through this channel.

Contact with council



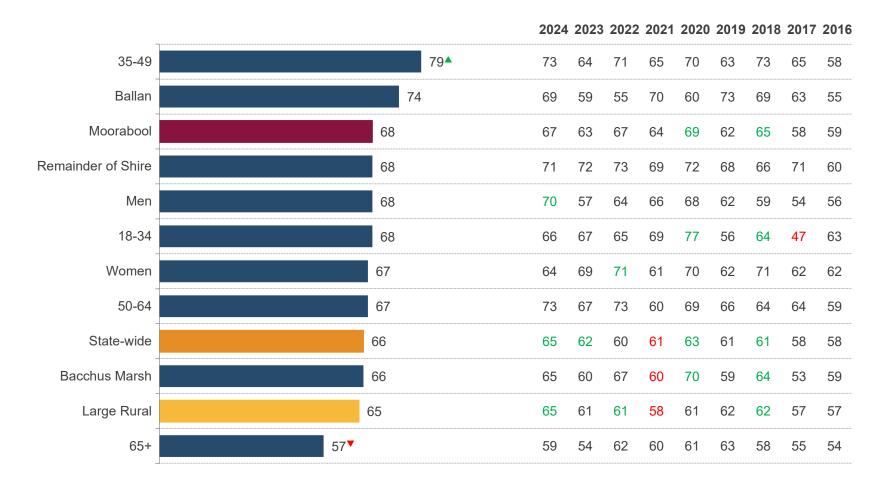
2025 contact with council (%) Have had contact



Contact with council



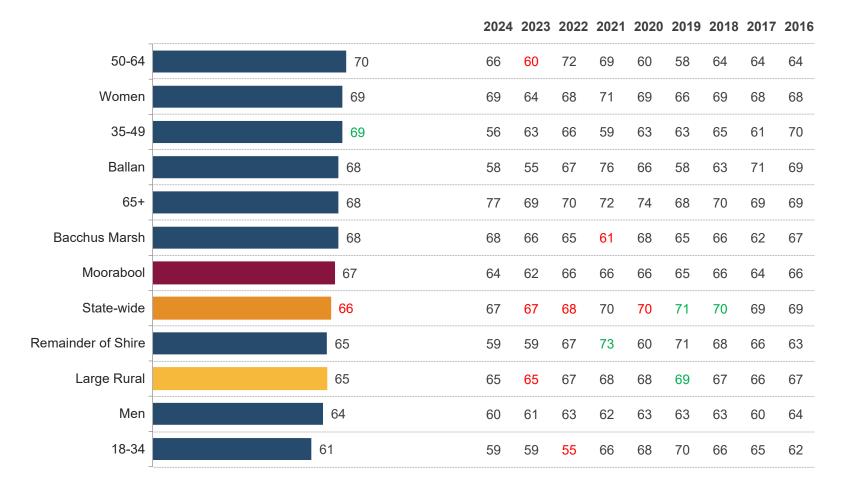
2025 contact with council (%)



Customer service rating



2025 customer service rating (index scores)



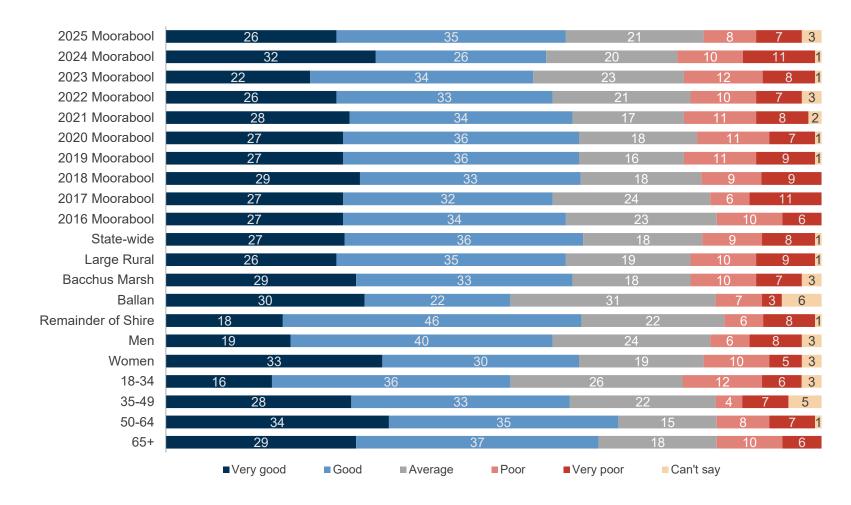
Q5c. Thinking of the most recent contact, how would you rate Moorabool Shire Council for customer service? Please keep in mind we do not mean the actual outcome but rather the actual service that was received. Base: All respondents who have had contact with Council in the last 12 months.

Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.

Customer service rating



2025 customer service rating (%)



Method of contact with council



2025 method of contact (%)















In Person

In Writing

By Telephone

By Text Message

By Email

Via Website

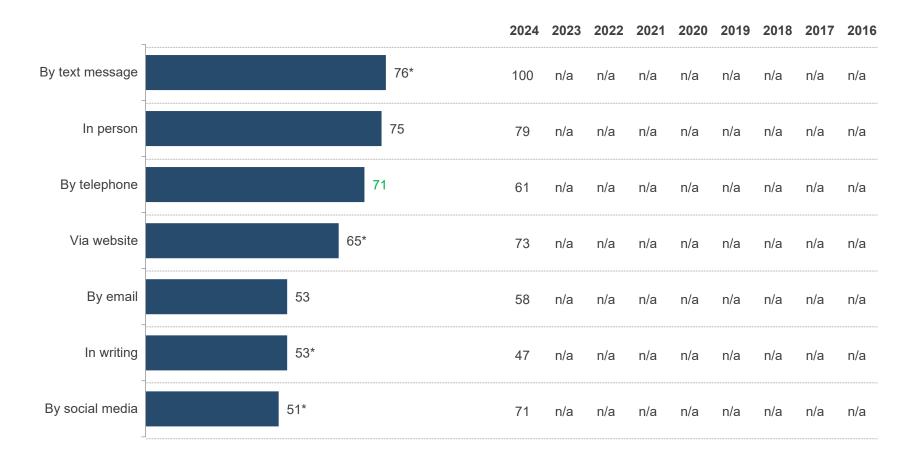
By Social Media



Customer service rating by method of last contact



2025 customer service rating (index score by method of last contact)

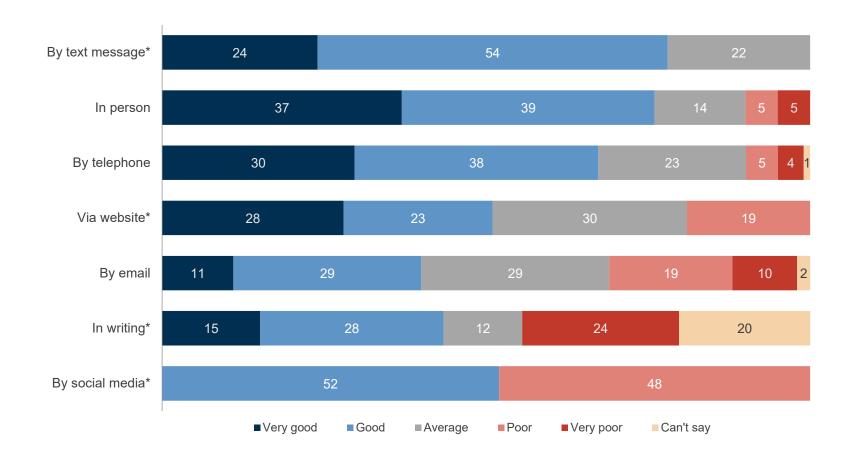


Q5c. Thinking of the most recent contact, how would you rate Moorabool Shire Council for customer service? Please keep in mind we do not mean the actual outcome but rather the actual service that was received. Base: All respondents who have had contact with Council in the last 12 months. Councils asked State-wide: 24 Councils asked group: 9

Customer service rating by method of last contact



2025 customer service rating (% by method of last contact)



Q5c. Thinking of the most recent contact, how would you rate Moorabool Shire Council for customer service? Please keep in mind we do not mean the actual outcome but rather the actual service that was received. Base: All respondents who have had contact with Council in the last 12 months. Councils asked State-wide: 24 Councils asked group: 9

*Caution: small sample size < n=30



Communication

Moorabool Shire Council residents continue to prefer a Council newsletter sent via email (28%) as the best form of communication about news and information and upcoming events. Since 2021, this has consistently been the most preferred way of all evaluated channels for Council to contact residents.

A newsletter sent via mail (26%) follows closely behind as the next preferred form of communication. Preference for social media has declined in the last 12 months (16%, down nine percentage points).

Communication preferences continue to differ by age group:

- Those aged <u>under 50 years</u> now prefer a Council newsletter sent via email (29%, up six percentage points). Preference for communications through social media has waned since the previous evaluation (23%, down 13 percentage points) while preference for a Council newsletter via mail (22%) has improved by five percentage points.
- Those aged <u>50 years or older</u> continue to prefer a Council newsletter via mail as the best form of communication (30%) ahead of a Council newsletter sent via email (27%).



Best form of communication



2025 best form of communication (%)



Advertising in a Local Newspaper



Council Newsletter via Mail



Council Newsletter via Email



Council Newsletter as Local Paper Insert



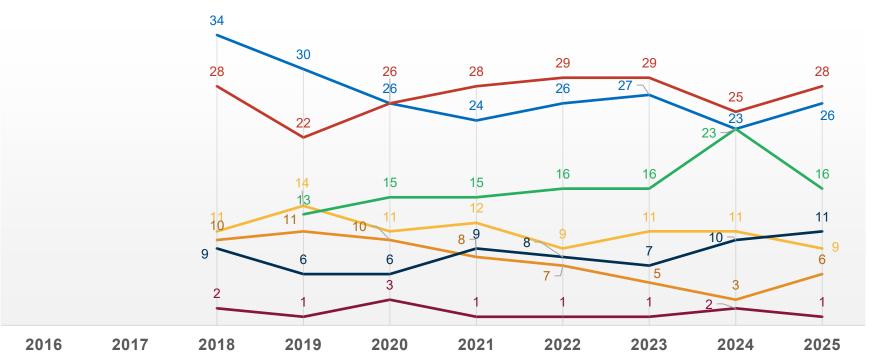
Council Website



Text Message



Social Media



Q13. If Moorabool Shire Council was going to get in touch with you to inform you about Council news and information and upcoming events, which ONE of the following is the BEST way to communicate with you?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 33 Councils asked group: 9 Note: 'Social Media' was included in 2019.

Best form of communication: under 50s



2025 under 50s best form of communication (%)



Advertising in a Local Newspaper



Council Newsletter via Mail



Council Newsletter via Email



Council Newsletter as Local Paper Insert



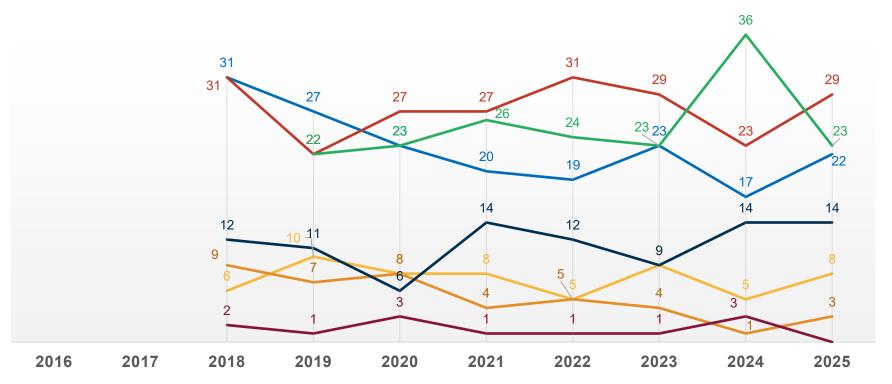
Council Website



Text Message



Social Media



Q13. If Moorabool Shire Council was going to get in touch with you to inform you about Council news and information and upcoming events, which ONE of the following is the BEST way to communicate with you?

Base: All respondents aged under 50. Councils asked State-wide: 33 Councils asked group: 9 Note: 'Social Media' was included in 2019.

Best form of communication: 50+ years



2025 50+ years best form of communication (%)



Advertising in a Local Newspaper



Council Newsletter via Mail



Council Newsletter via Email



Council Newsletter as Local Paper Insert



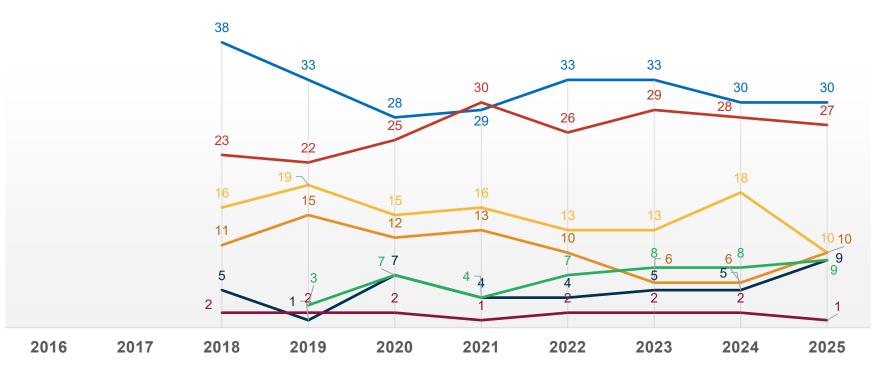
Council Website



Text Message



Social Media



Q13. If Moorabool Shire Council was going to get in touch with you to inform you about Council news and information and upcoming events, which ONE of the following is the BEST way to communicate with you?

Base: All respondents aged 50+ years. Councils asked State-wide: 33 Councils asked group: 9 Note: 'Social Media' was included in 2019.



Council direction

W

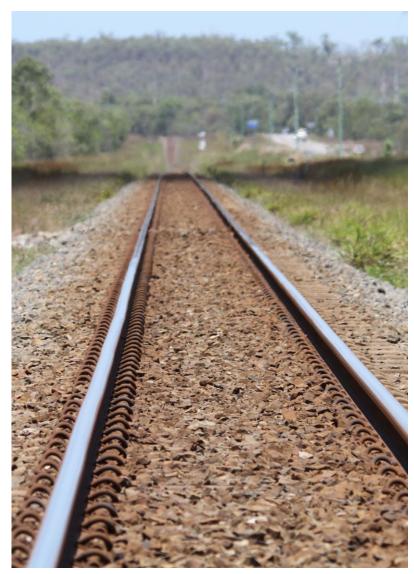
Moorabool Shire Council's overall council direction index of 46 is unchanged from the 2024 result. Perceptions of Council's overall direction have remained relatively stable over the last few years.

 Council's performance on this measure is in line with the State-wide group and Large Rural group averages (index scores of 46 and 44 respectively).

Over the last 12 months, 61% of residents believe that the direction of Council's overall performance has stayed the same. One in seven residents (14%) believe that overall direction has improved, however 22% of residents believe that it has deteriorated.

Although perceptions of Council's overall direction have remained consistent across demographic and geographic groups compared to the Council average, ratings are now highest among Ballan residents, with a significant increase of 20 index points since 2024. Previously, this group had the lowest ratings. Council should aim to uphold and emulate these positive results among residents from the Remainder of Shire, who currently provide the lowest ratings.

When it comes to the trade-off between rates and Council services, there continues to be a preference for service cuts (55%) to maintain current rate levels over rate rises (28%) to improve local services.



Overall council direction last 12 months



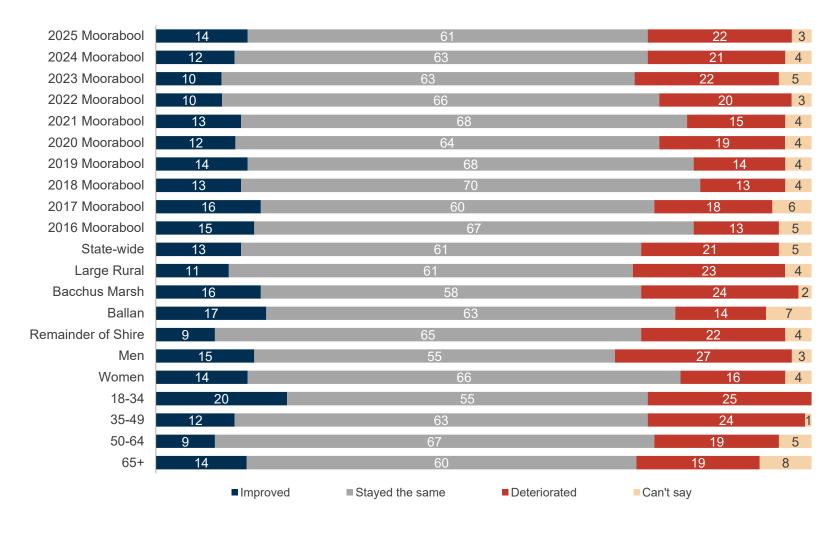
2025 overall council direction (index scores)



Overall council direction last 12 months



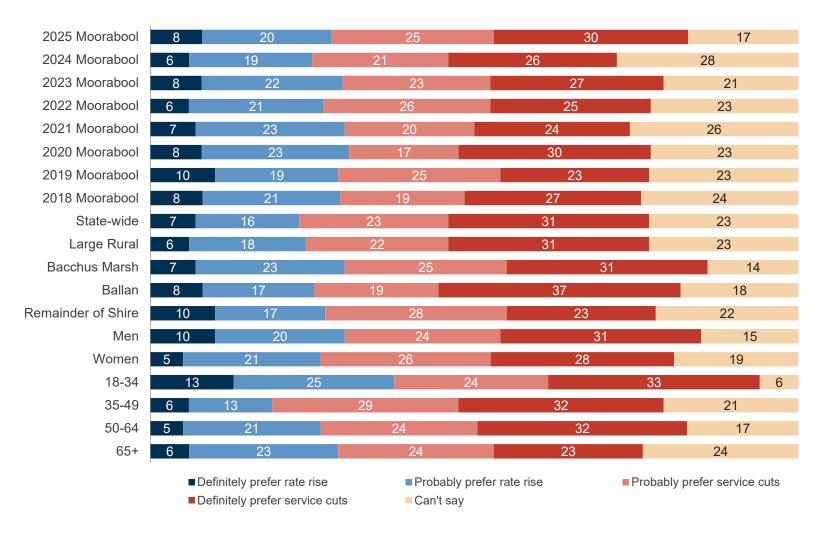
2025 overall council direction (%)



Rates / services trade-off



2025 rates / services trade-off (%)





2020

2019

2023 2022 2021

Community consultation and engagement importance



2018 2017 2016



2025 consultation and engagement importance (index scores)

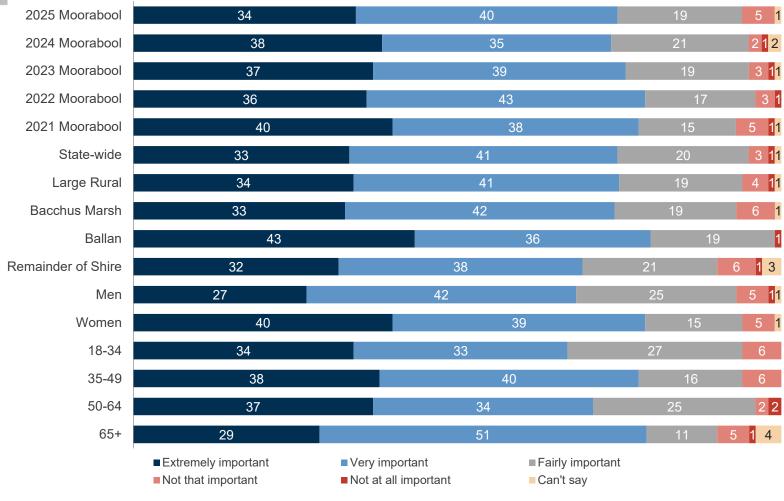


Community consultation and engagement importance





2025 consultation and engagement importance (%)

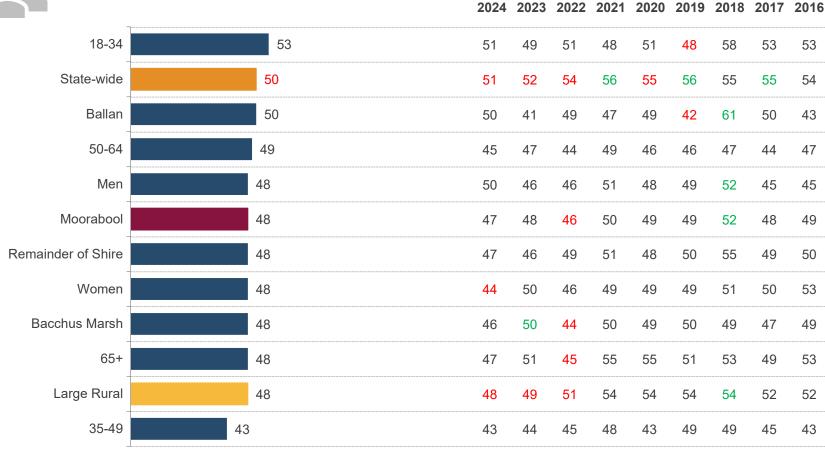


Community consultation and engagement performance





2025 consultation and engagement performance (index scores)

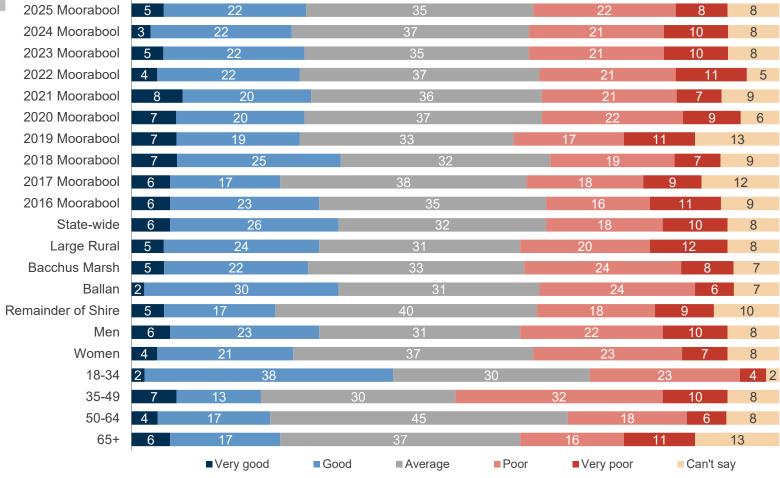


Community consultation and engagement performance





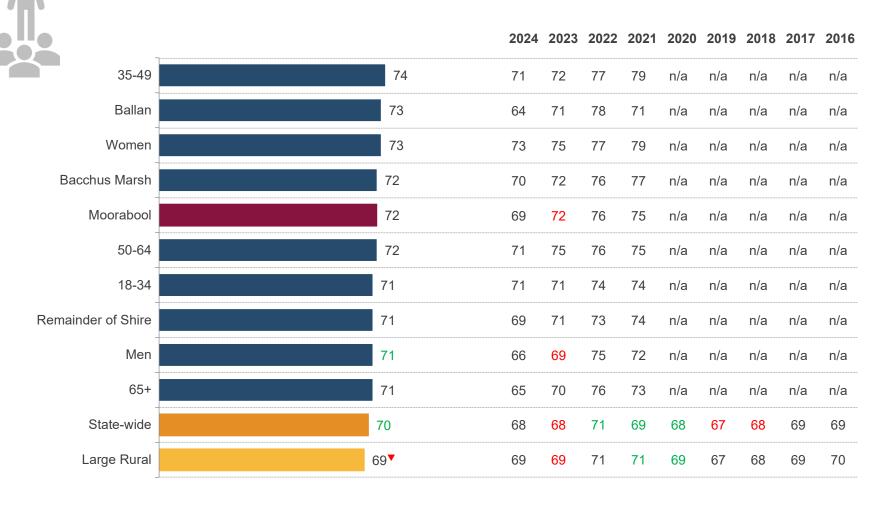
2025 consultation and engagement performance (%)



Lobbying on behalf of the community importance



2025 lobbying importance (index scores)

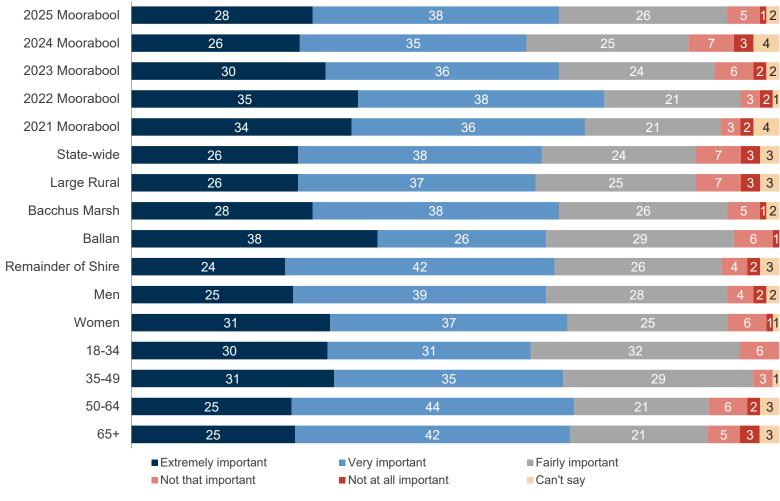


Lobbying on behalf of the community importance





2025 lobbying importance (%)

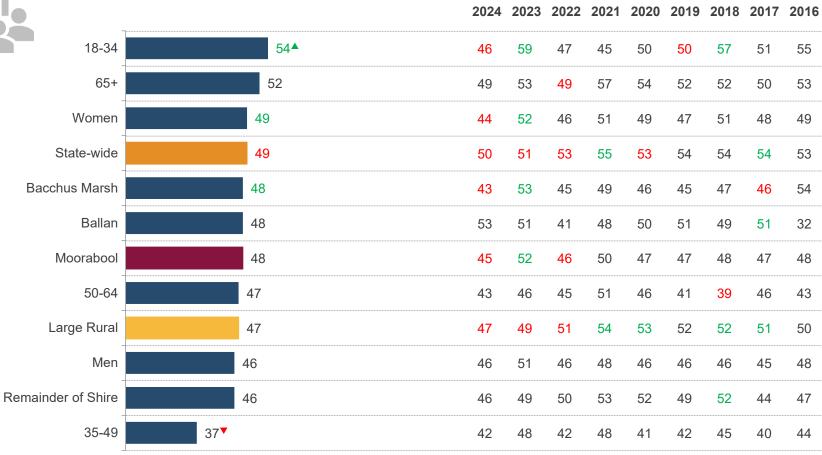


Lobbying on behalf of the community performance





2025 lobbying performance (index scores)

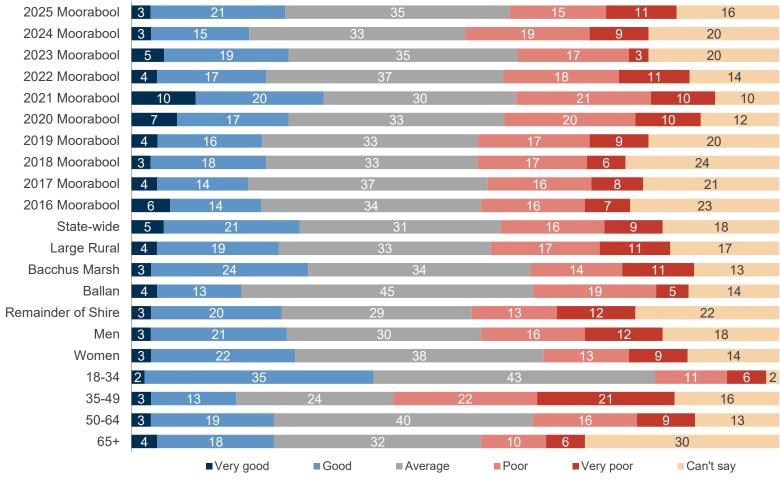


Lobbying on behalf of the community performance





2025 lobbying performance (%)



Decisions made in the interest of the community importance





2025 community decisions made importance (index scores)

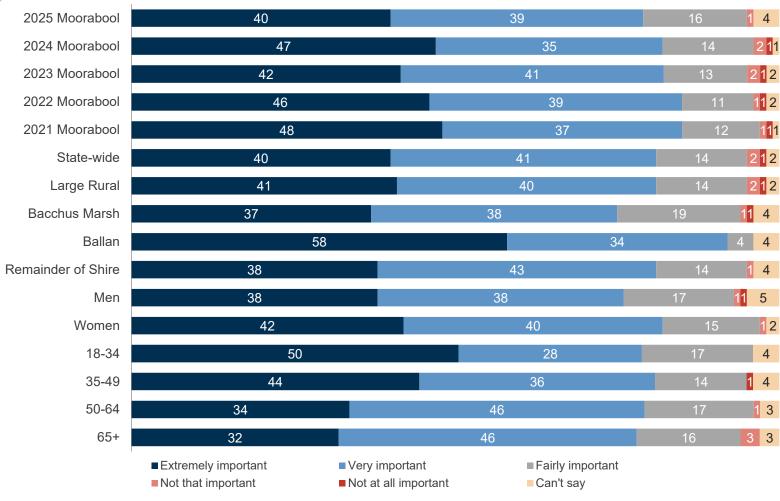


Decisions made in the interest of the community importance





2025 community decisions made importance (%)



Decisions made in the interest of the community performance





2025 community decisions made performance (index scores)

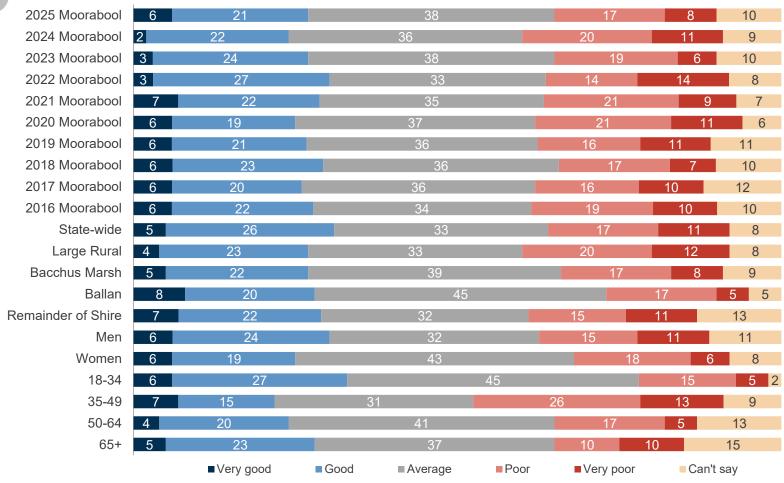


Decisions made in the interest of the community performance





2025 community decisions made performance (%)

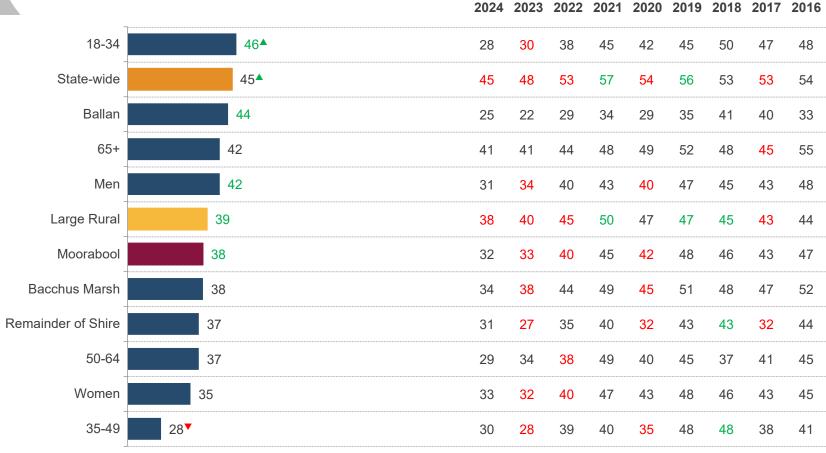


The condition of sealed local roads in your area performance





2025 sealed local roads performance (index scores)

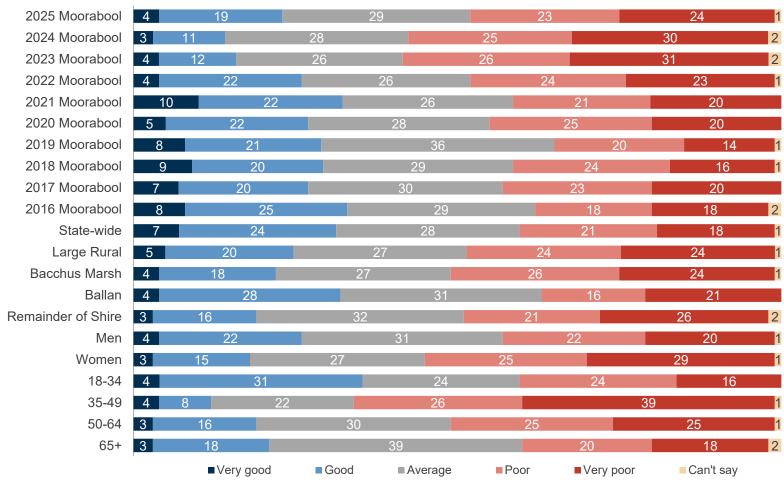


The condition of sealed local roads in your area performance





2025 sealed local roads performance (%)

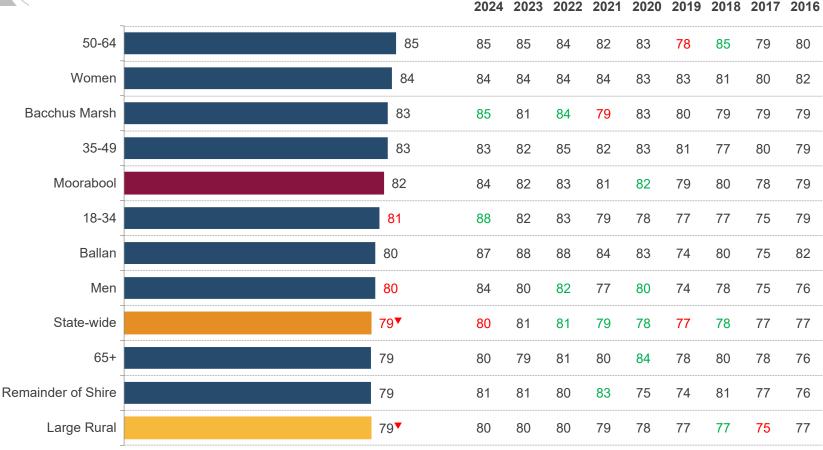


The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area importance





2025 streets and footpaths importance (index scores)

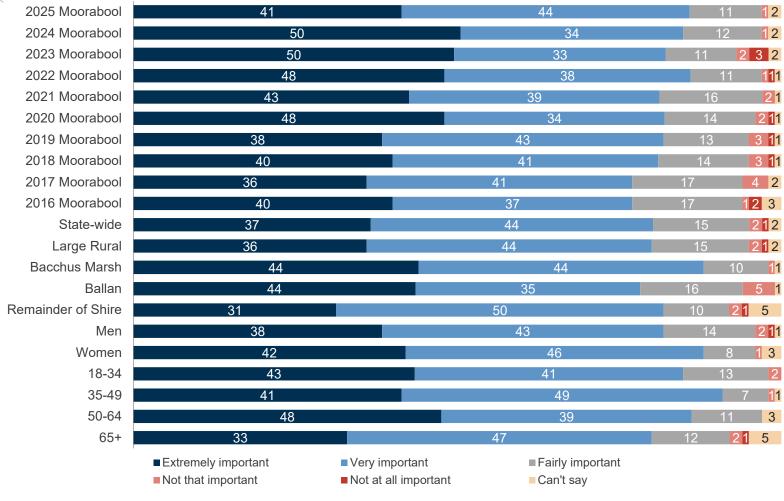


The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area importance





2025 streets and footpaths importance (%)

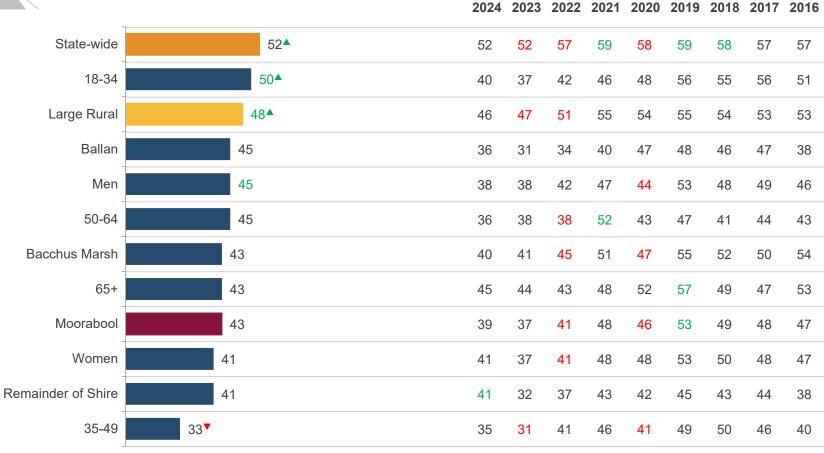


The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area performance





2025 streets and footpaths performance (index scores)

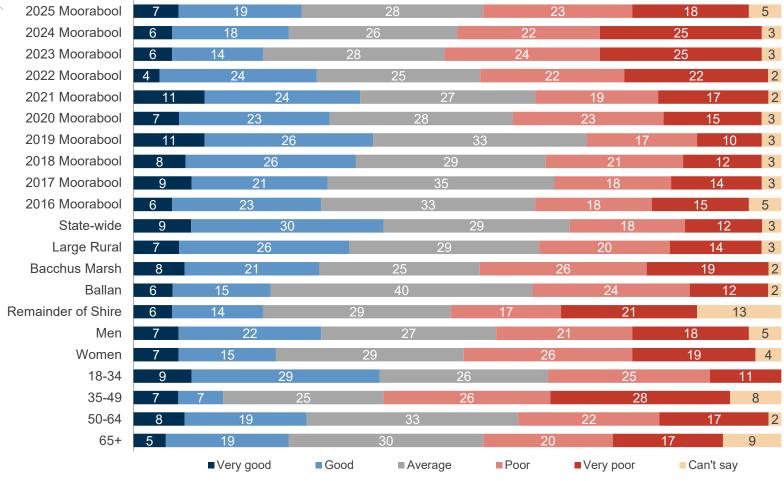


The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area performance





2025 streets and footpaths performance (%)

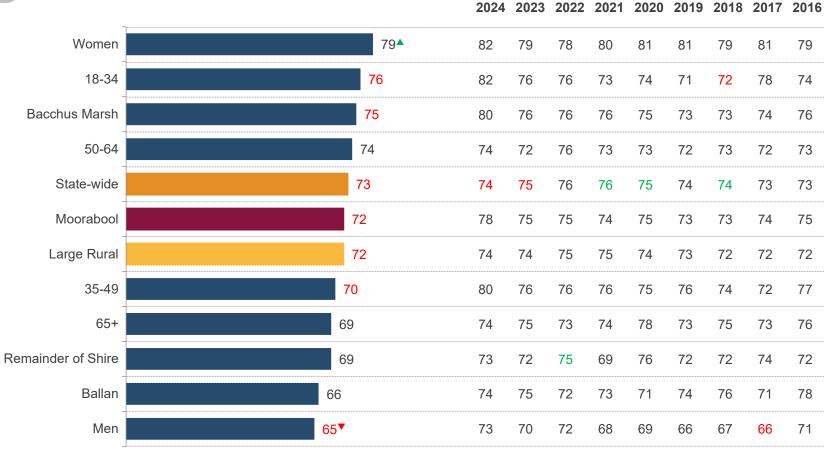


Family support services importance





2025 family support importance (index scores)

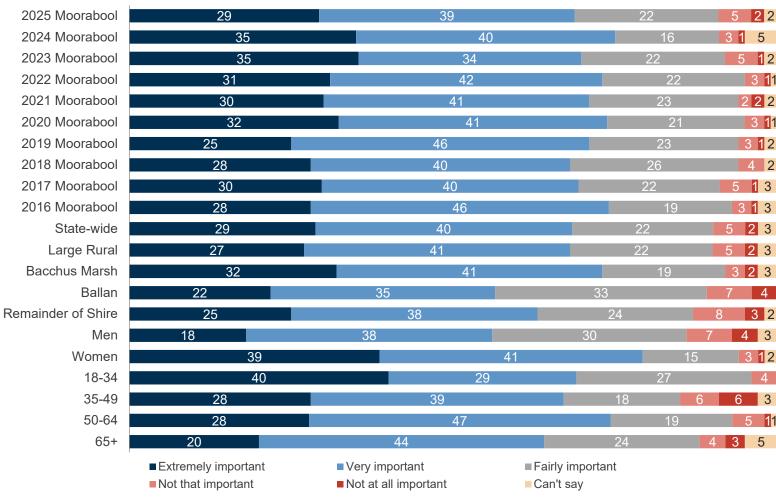


Family support services importance





2025 family support importance (%)



Family support services performance





2025 family support performance (index scores)

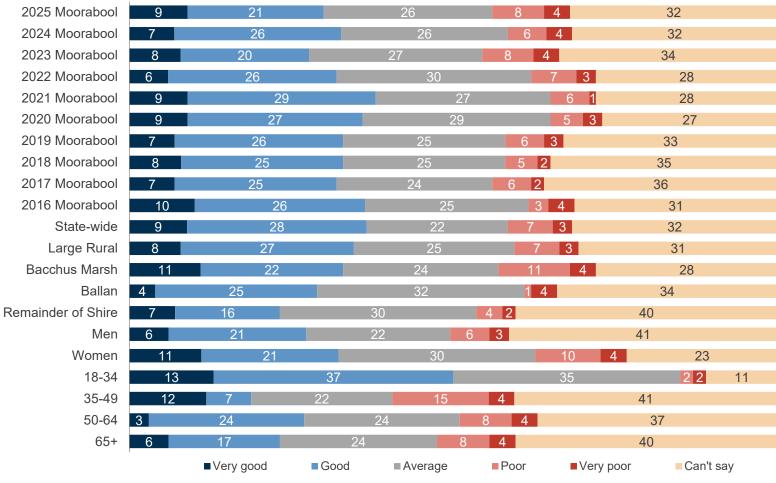


Family support services performance





2025 family support performance (%)

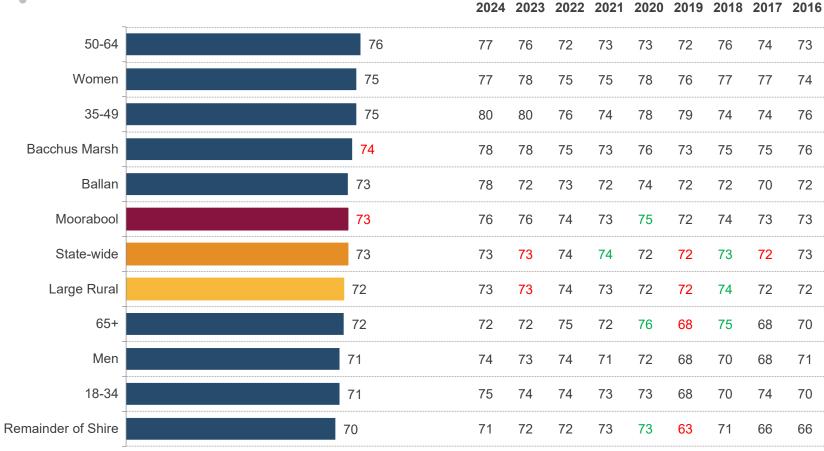


Recreational facilities importance





2025 recreational facilities importance (index scores)

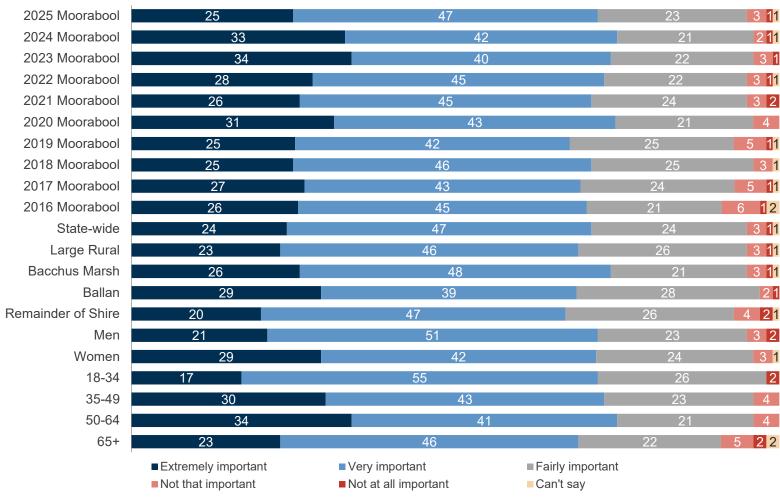


Recreational facilities importance





2025 recreational facilities importance (%)

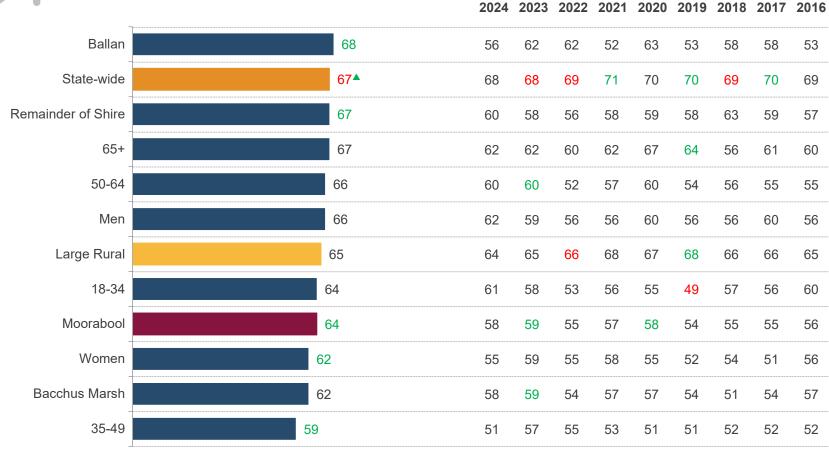


Recreational facilities performance





2025 recreational facilities performance (index scores)

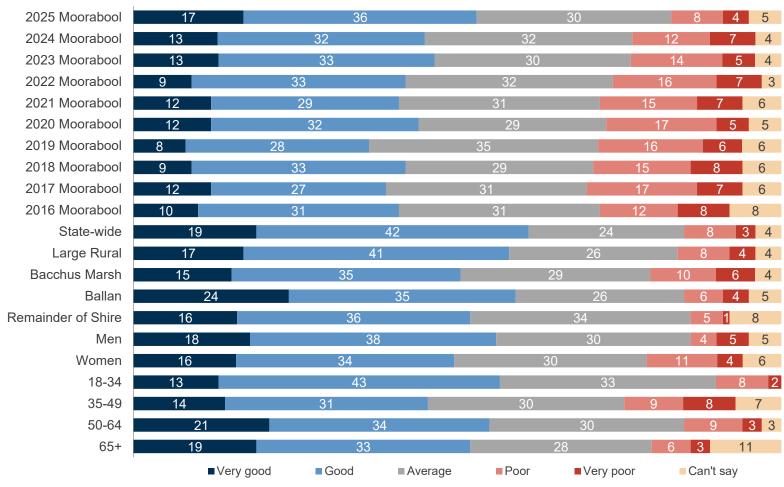


Recreational facilities performance





2025 recreational facilities performance (%)

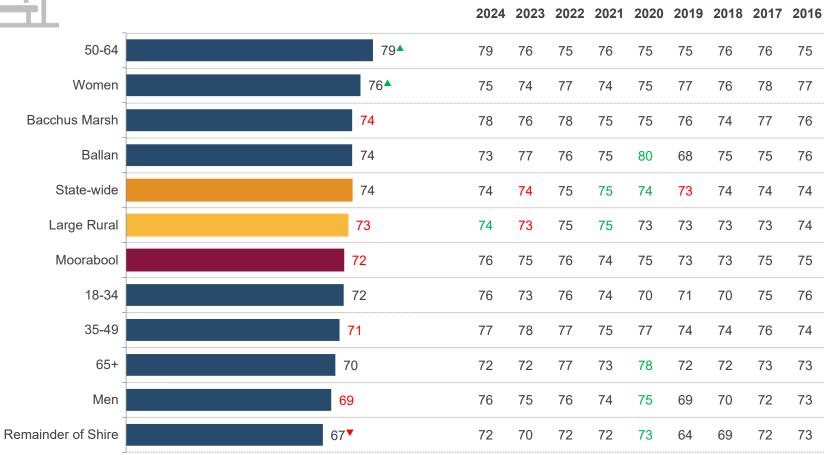


The appearance of public areas importance





2025 public areas importance (index scores)

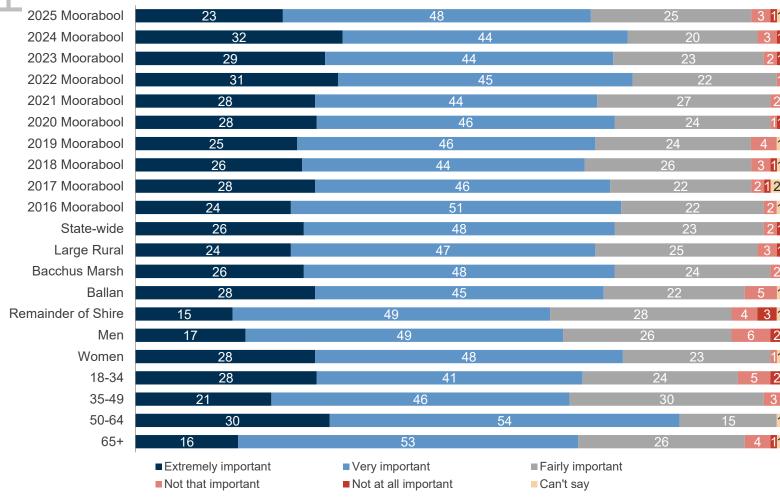


The appearance of public areas importance





2025 public areas importance (%)



The appearance of public areas performance





2025 public areas performance (index scores)

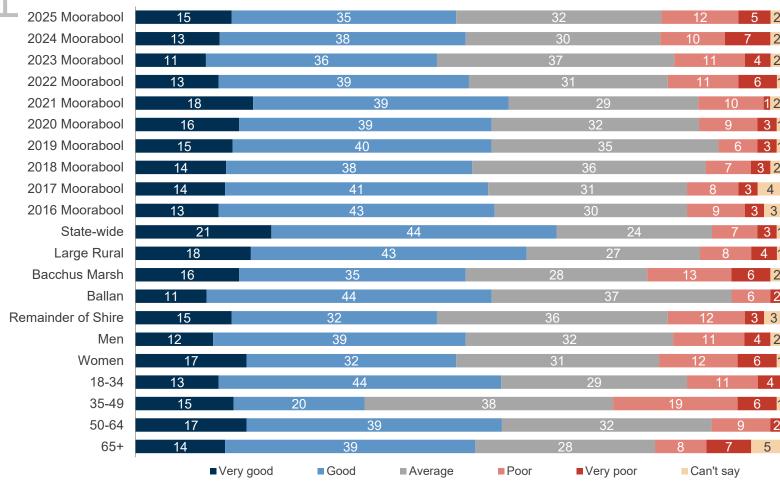


The appearance of public areas performance





2025 public areas performance (%)



Waste management importance





2025 waste management importance (index scores)

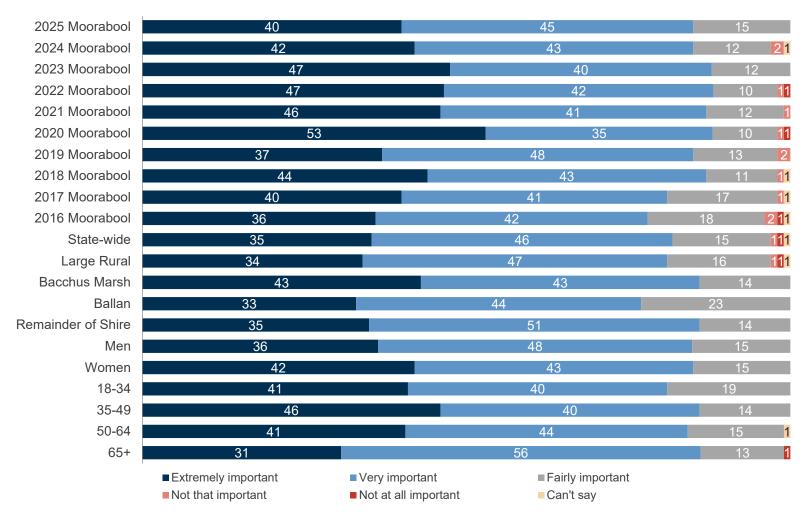


Waste management importance





2025 waste management importance (%)



Waste management performance





2025 waste management performance (index scores)

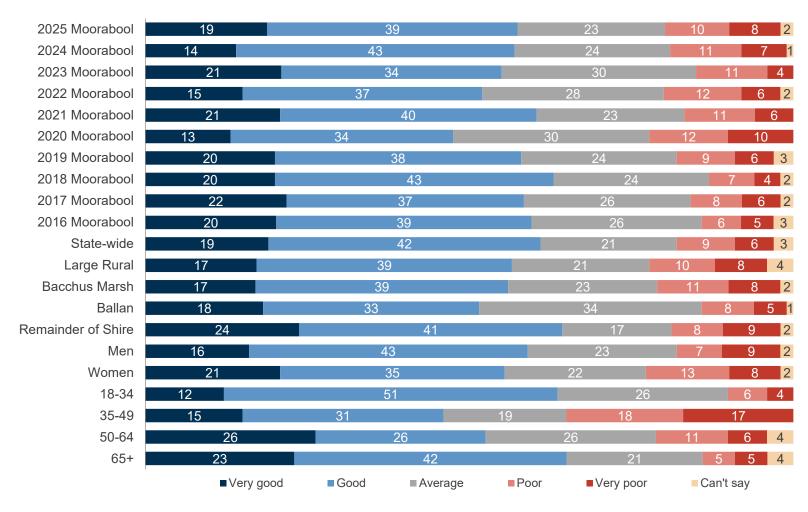


Waste management performance





2025 waste management performance (%)



Business and community development and tourism importance





2025 business/development/tourism importance (index scores)

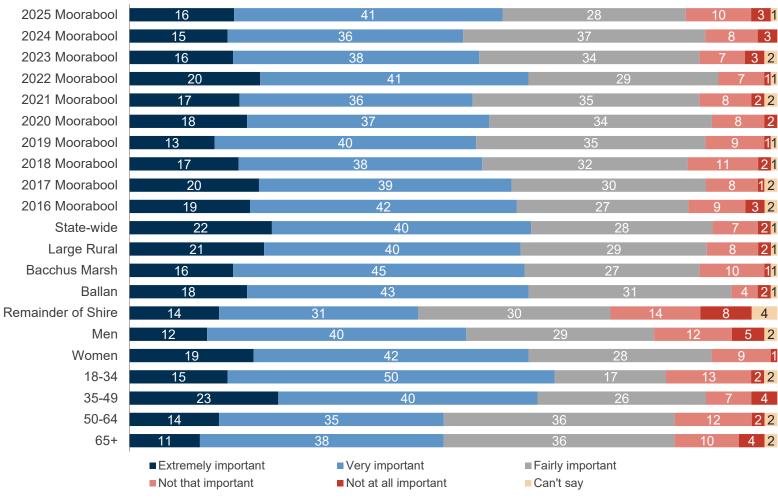


Business and community development and tourism importance





2025 business/development/tourism importance (%)

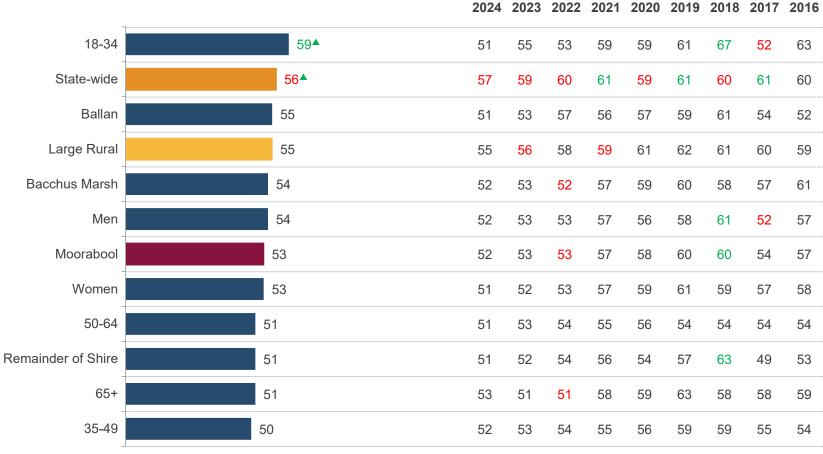


Business and community development and tourism performance





2025 business/development/tourism performance (index scores)

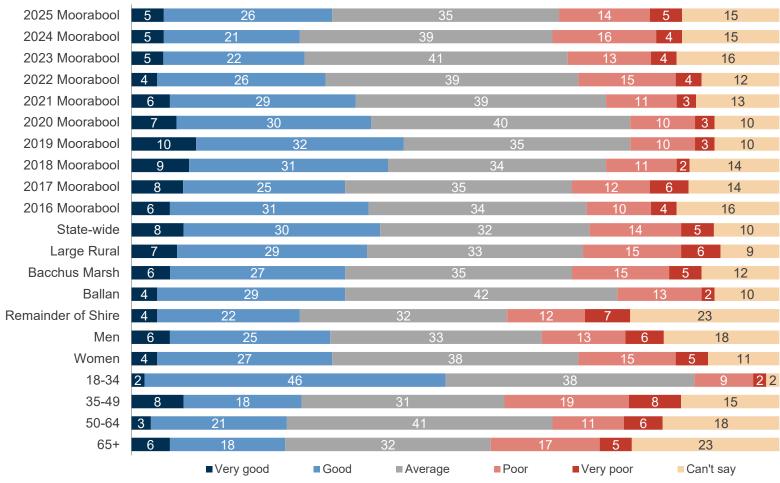


Business and community development and tourism performance





2025 business/development/tourism performance (%)

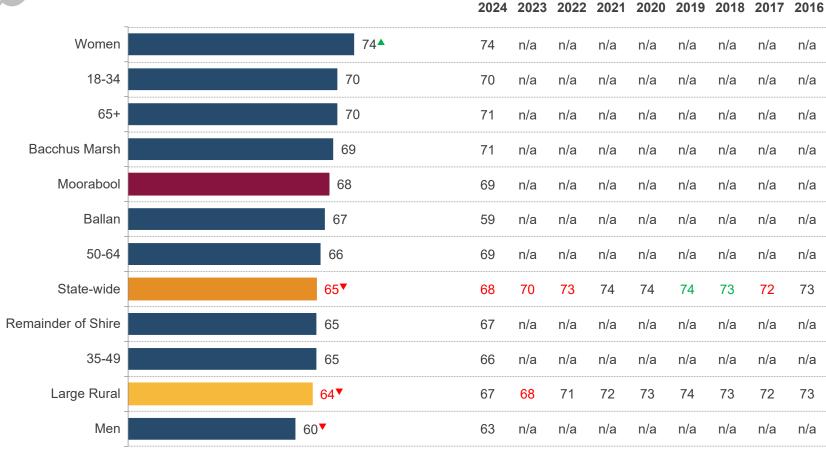


Environmental sustainability importance





2025 environmental sustainability importance (index scores)

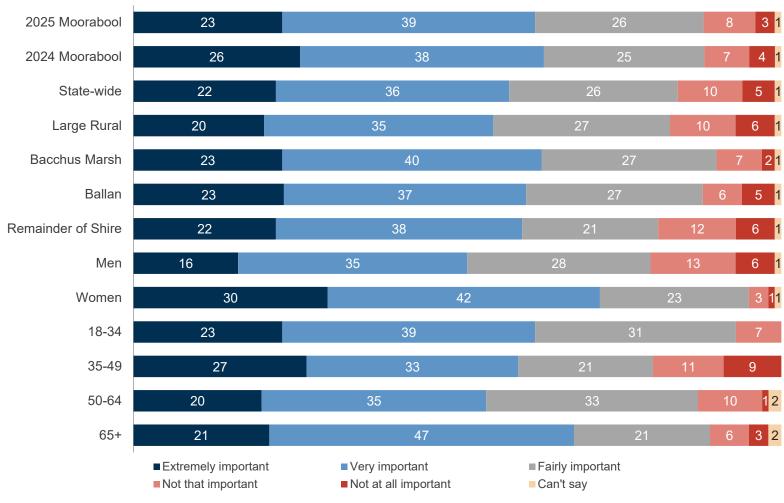


Environmental sustainability importance





2025 environmental sustainability importance (%)



Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area importance





2025 unsealed roads importance (index scores)

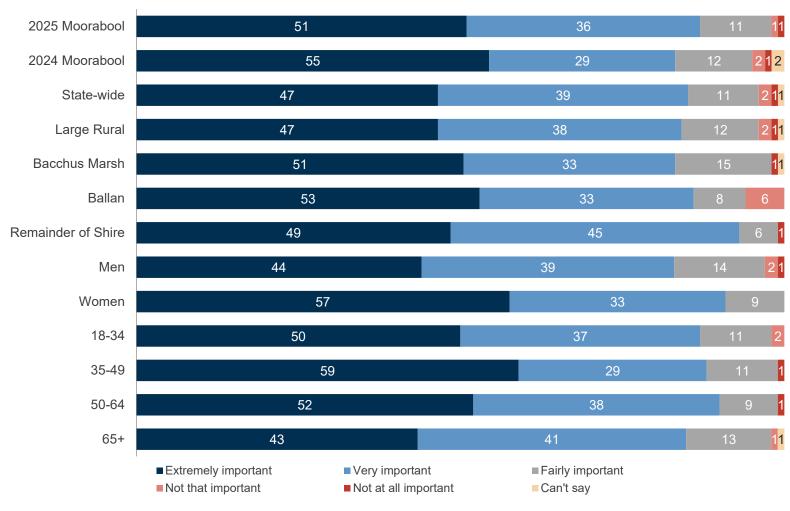


Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area importance





2025 unsealed roads importance (%)



Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area performance





2025 unsealed roads performance (index scores)

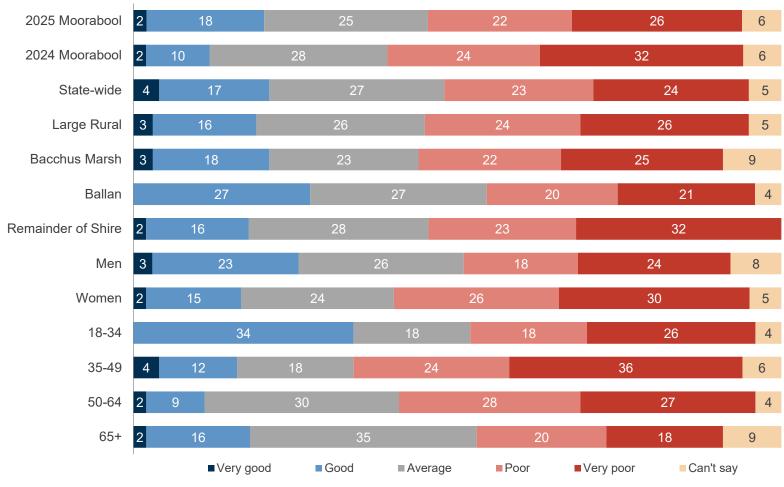


Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area performance





2025 unsealed roads performance (%)

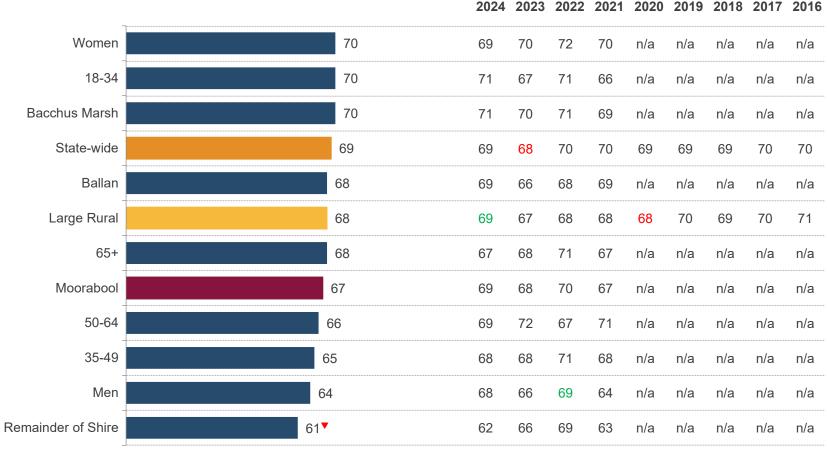


Business and community development importance





2025 business/community development importance (index scores)

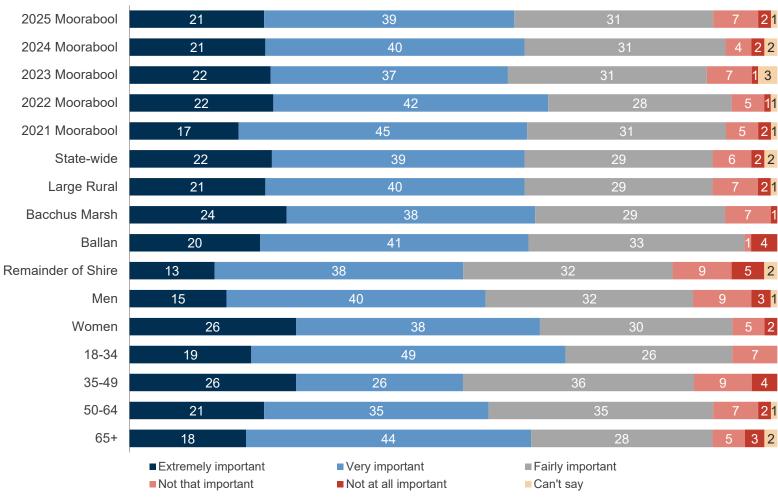


Business and community development importance





2025 business/community development importance (%)



Tourism development importance





2025 tourism development importance (index scores)

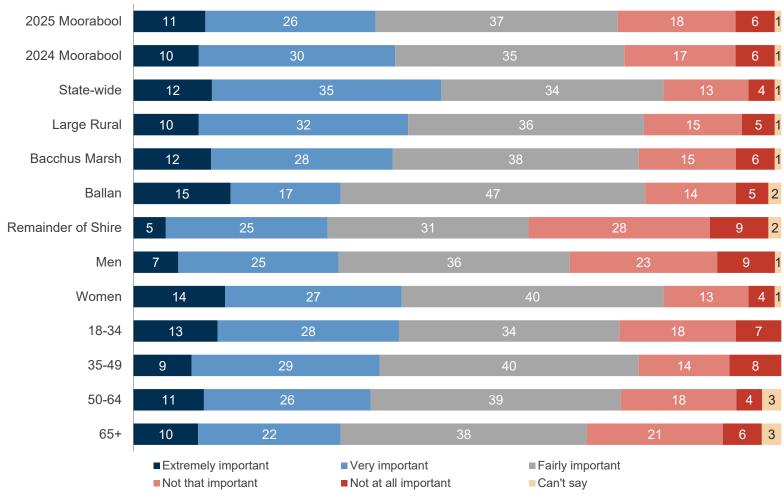


Tourism development importance





2025 tourism development importance (%)

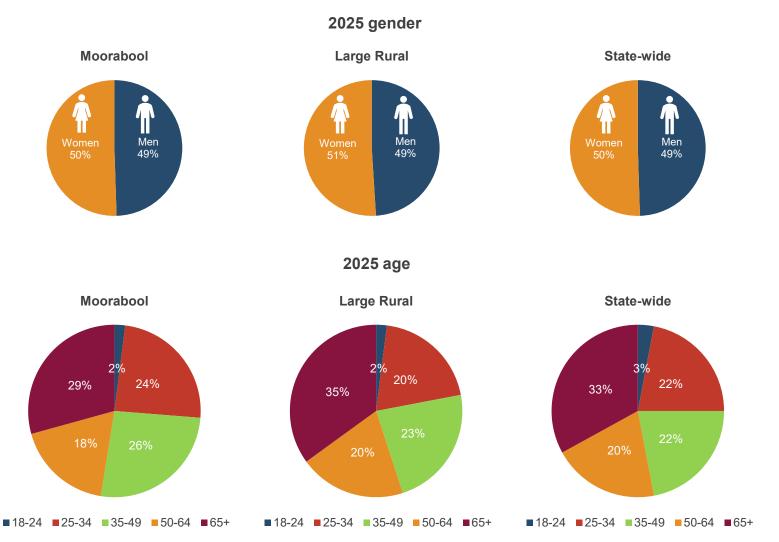




Detailed demographics

Gender and age profile



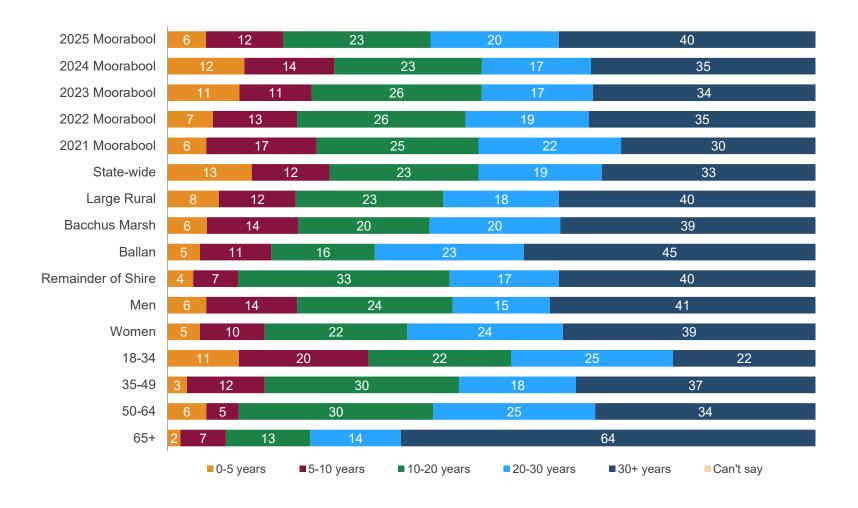


S3. How would you describe your gender? / S4. To which of the following age groups do you belong? Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 56 Councils asked group: 18 An "Other" option has been included for gender, hence the results may not add to 100%.

Years lived in area



2025 years lived in area (%)





Appendix A: Index Scores



Index Scores

Many questions ask respondents to rate council performance on a five-point scale, for example, from 'very good' to 'very poor', with 'can't say' also a possible response category. To facilitate ease of reporting and comparison of results over time, starting from the 2012 survey and measured against the statewide result and the council group, an 'Index Score' has been calculated for such measures.

The Index Score is calculated and represented as a score out of 100 (on a 0 to 100 scale), with 'can't say' responses excluded from the analysis. The '% RESULT' for each scale category is multiplied by the 'INDEX FACTOR'. This produces an 'INDEX VALUE' for each category, which are then summed to produce the 'INDEX SCORE', equating to '60' in the following example.

Similarly, an Index Score has been calculated for the Core question 'Performance direction in the last 12 months', based on the following scale for each performance measure category, with 'Can't say' responses excluded from the calculation.

SCALE CATEGORIES	% RESULT	INDEX FACTOR	INDEX VALUE
Very good	9%	100	9
Good	40%	75	30
Average	37%	50	19
Poor	9%	25	2
Very poor	4%	0	0
Can't say	1%		INDEX SCORE 60

SCALE CATEGORIES	% RESULT	INDEX FACTOR	INDEX VALUE
Improved	36%	100	36
Stayed the same	40%	50	20
Deteriorated	23%	0	0
Can't say	1%		INDEX SCORE 56

Please note that the horizontal (x) axis of the index score bar charts in this report is displayed on a scale from 20 to 100.

Appendix A: Margins of error

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The sample size for the 2025 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey for Moorabool Shire Council was n=400. Unless otherwise noted, this is the total sample base for all reported charts and tables.

The maximum margin of error on a sample of approximately n=400 interviews is +/-4.9% at the 95% confidence level for results around 50%. Margins of error will be larger for any sub-samples. As an example, a result of 50% can be read confidently as falling midway in the range 45.1% - 54.9%.

Maximum margins of error are listed in the table below, based on a population of 28,800 people aged 18 years or over for Moorabool Shire Council, according to ABS estimates.

Demographic	Actual survey sample size	Weighted base	Maximum margin of error at 95% confidence interval
Moorabool Shire Council	400	400	+/-4.9
Men	198	196	+/-7.0
Women	200	202	+/-6.9
Bacchus Marsh	237	242	+/-6.4
Ballan	54	52	+/-13.4
Remainder of Shire	109	106	+/-9.4
18-34 years	46	107	+/-14.6
35-49 years	73	106	+/-11.5
50-64 years	109	73	+/-9.4
65+ years	172	114	+/-7.5

Appendix A: Index score significant difference calculation



The test applied to the Indexes was an Independent Mean Test, as follows:

Z Score =
$$(\$1 - \$2) / Sqrt ((\$5^2 / \$3) + (\$6^2 / \$4))$$

Where:

- \$1 = Index Score 1
- \$2 = Index Score 2
- \$3 = unweighted sample count 1
- \$4 = unweighted sample count 2
- \$5 = standard deviation 1
- \$6 = standard deviation 2

All figures can be sourced from the detailed cross tabulations.

The test was applied at the 95% confidence interval, so if the Z Score was greater than +/- 1.954 the scores are significantly different.

JWSRESEARCH 107

Appendix B: Further project information

Appendix B: Further information



Further information about the report and explanations about the State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey can be found in this section including:

- · Background and objectives
- · Analysis and reporting
- Glossary of terms

Detailed survey tabulations

Detailed survey tabulations are available in supplied Excel file.

Contacts

For further queries about the conduct and reporting of the 2025 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey, please contact JWS Research on

(03) 8685 8555 or via email: admin@jwsresearch.com

Appendix B: Survey methodology and sampling

The 2025 results are compared with previous years, as detailed below:

- 2024, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 29th January – 18th March.
- 2023, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 27th January – 19th March.
- 2022, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 27th January – 24th March.
- 2021, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 28th January – 18th March.
- 2020, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 30th January – 22nd March.
- 2019, n=401 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2018, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February 30th March.
- 2017, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2016, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.

Minimum quotas of gender within age groups were applied during the fieldwork phase. Post-survey weighting was then conducted to ensure accurate representation of the age and gender profile of the Moorabool Shire Council area.

Any variation of +/-1% between individual results and net scores in this report or the detailed survey tabulations is due to rounding. In reporting, '—' denotes not mentioned and '0%' denotes mentioned by less than 1% of respondents. 'Net' scores refer to two or more response categories being combined into one category for simplicity of reporting.

This survey was conducted by Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI) as a representative random probability survey of residents aged 18+ years in Moorabool Shire Council.

Survey sample matched to the demographic profile of Moorabool Shire Council as determined by the most recent ABS population estimates was purchased from an accredited supplier of publicly available phone records, including up to 55% mobile phone numbers to cater to the diversity of residents within Moorabool Shire Council, particularly younger people.

A total of n=400 completed interviews were achieved in Moorabool Shire Council. Survey fieldwork was conducted in the period of 28th January – 16th March, 2025.

Appendix B: Analysis and reporting

All participating councils are listed in the State-wide report published on the DGS website. In 2025, 56 of the 79 Councils throughout Victoria participated in this survey. For consistency of analysis and reporting across all projects, Local Government Victoria has aligned its presentation of data to use standard council groupings. Accordingly, the council reports for the community satisfaction survey provide analysis using these standard council groupings. Please note that councils participating across 2012-2025 vary slightly.

Council Groups

Moorabool Shire Council is classified as a Large Rural council according to the following classification list:

 Metropolitan, Interface, Regional Centres, Large Rural & Small Rural.

Councils participating in the Large Rural group are:

 Bass Coast, Baw Baw, Colac-Otway, Corangamite, East Gippsland, Glenelg, Golden Plains, Macedon Ranges, Mitchell, Moira, Moorabool, Mount Alexander, Moyne, South Gippsland, Southern Grampians, Surf Coast, Swan Hill and Wellington. Wherever appropriate, results for Moorabool Shire Council for this 2025 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey have been compared against other participating councils in the Large Rural group and on a state-wide basis. Please note that council groupings changed for 2015, and as such comparisons to council group results before that time can not be made within the reported charts.

Appendix B: Core, optional and tailored questions



Core, optional and tailored questions

Over and above necessary geographic and demographic questions required to ensure sample representativeness, a base set of questions for the 2025 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey was designated as 'Core' and therefore compulsory inclusions for all participating Councils.

These core questions comprised:

- Overall performance last 12 months (Overall performance)
- Value for money in services and infrastructure (Value for money)
- Contact in last 12 months (Contact)
- Rating of contact (Customer service)
- Overall council direction last 12 months (Council direction)
- Community consultation and engagement (Consultation)
- Decisions made in the interest of the community (Making community decisions)
- Condition of sealed local roads (Sealed local roads)
- Waste management

Reporting of results for these core questions can always be compared against other participating councils in the council group and against all participating councils state-wide. Alternatively, some questions in the 2025 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey were optional. Councils also had the ability to ask tailored questions specific only to their council.

Appendix B: Analysis and reporting

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Reporting

Every council that participated in the 2025 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey receives a customised report. In addition, the State government is supplied with this State-wide summary report of the aggregate results of 'Core' and 'Optional' questions asked across all council areas surveyed, which is available at:

https://www.localgovernment.vic.gov.au/our-programs/council-community-satisfaction-survey

Tailored questions commissioned by individual councils are reported only to the commissioning council and not otherwise shared unless by express written approval of the commissioning council.

Appendix B: Glossary of terms

Core questions: Compulsory inclusion questions for all councils participating in the CSS.

CSS: 2025 Victorian Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey.

Council group: One of five classified groups, comprising: metropolitan, interface, regional centres, large rural and small rural.

Council group average: The average result for all participating councils in the council group.

Highest / lowest: The result described is the highest or lowest result across a particular demographic subgroup e.g. men, for the specific question being reported. Reference to the result for a demographic sub-group being the highest or lowest does not imply that it is significantly higher or lower, unless this is specifically mentioned.

Index score: A score calculated and represented as a score out of 100 (on a 0 to 100 scale). This score is sometimes reported as a figure in brackets next to the category being described, e.g. men 50+ (60).

Optional questions: Questions which councils had an option to include or not.

Percentages: Also referred to as 'detailed results', meaning the proportion of responses, expressed as a percentage.

Sample: The number of completed interviews, e.g. for a council or within a demographic sub-group.

Significantly higher / lower: The result described is significantly higher or lower than the comparison result based on a statistical significance test at the 95% confidence limit. If the result referenced is statistically higher or lower then this will be specifically mentioned, however not all significantly higher or lower results are referenced in summary reporting.

State-wide average: The average result for all participating councils in the State.

Tailored guestions: Individual guestions tailored by and only reported to the commissioning council.

Weighting: Weighting factors are applied to the sample for each council based on available age and gender proportions from ABS census information to ensure reported results are proportionate to the actual population of the council, rather than the achieved survey sample.

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